

Migration in the Mediterranean

TABLE C1 Number of Foreigners from MPCs in the European Union mid-year 2020, by Nationality

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Israel	Türkiye	Total Euromed immigrants	Total EU-27 Inmigrants
Austria	1,581	2,411	4,181	910	14,779	958	1,942	352	53,259	2,226	159,999	242,598	774,764
Belgium	27,491	225,217	16,137	1,291	5,188	1,388	8,301	2,808	33,724	3,418	101,925	426,888	886,925
Bulgaria	460	156	150	294	358	293	1,026	83	17,848	824	14,454	35,946	55,454
Croatia	50	25		139	232	62	60	39	167	49	79	902	65,909
Czechia	805	449	1,135	205	1,145	223	433	119	1,358	796	3,077	9,745	205,042
Denmark	1,004	5,885	975	309	1,944	1,324	13,092		36,184	1,753	33,385	95,855	228,521
Estonia	32	37	26	9	161	28	41	11	174	102	468	1,089	24,539
Finland	1,014	2,528	808	249	1,505	348	731	67	6,223	793	7,644	21,910	122,196
France	1,637,211	1,059,918	444,572	2,688	35,390	1,647	53,953	1,339	21,488	10,520	340,271	3,608,997	2,040,731
Germany	25,819	127,095	45,857	13,788	25,905	14,047	88,243		707,457	16,529	1,837,282	2,902,022	6,718,289
Greece	407	2,114	647	652	28,834	827	2,092	4,286	42,861	725	34,081	117,526	297,036
Hungary	929	441	273	395	2,220	868	521	182	2,693	1,898	2,075	12,495	320,330
Ireland	673	312	113	501	609	124	151	75	2,937	250	559	6,304	339,071
Italy	22,363	451,960	108,129	34,542	128,857	3,058	7,685	1,176	8,276	4,107	20,513	790,666	1,792,490
Latvia	18	24	4	4	80	4	39	3	63	108	229	576	23,502
Lithuania	11	14	8	5	86	8	14	8	431	146	233	964	17,455
Luxembourg	1,113	2,499	1,212	80	347	47	341	31	1,839	236	1,435	9,180	214,801
Malta	155	671	969	3,801	1,410	115	191	120	3,242	31	692	11,397	21,939
Netherlands	4,219	174,914	5,148	1,864	15,893	1,559	4,593	338	88,993	6,270	199,280	503,071	595,804
Poland	766	416	538	315	594	178	501		773	454	1,149	5,684	272,773
Portugal	261	2,256	155	106	480	213	246		531	387	789	5,424	208,629
Romania	554	1,265	1,924	138	592	435	662	239	3,138	4,901	9,206	23,054	248,787
Slovakia	125	73	200	87	260	68	157	54	289	242	405	1,960	152,101
Slovenia	40	36	86	56	142	67	26	5	247	50	237	992	68,238
Spain	61,611	785,884	3,688	1,302	5,571	3,050	4,508	2,569	16,938	3,856	5,356	894,333	1,728,058
Sweden	3,451	11,306	5,734	3,790	8,361	5,001	28,836	8,108	190,882	2,803	51,223	319,495	536,240
Total	1,792,163	2,857,906	642,669	67,520	280,943	35,940	218,385	22,012	1,242,015	63,474	2,826,046	10,049,073	17,959,624

Own production. Source: United Nations Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, *Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin*.

TABLE C2

Number of Foreigners from Southern Mediterranean Countries in MENA Countries, mid-year 2020

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Total number from Southern Mediterranean countries	as % of total foreigners	Total number in the country
Algeria	0	0	0	2,281	0	2,216	1,199	31,097	7,757	44,550	178	250,368
Morocco	14,497	0	2,781	1,268	2,005	0	1,455	0	3,676	25,682	25.1	102,358
Tunisia	11,060	6,146	0	9,688	1,206	0	0	589	1,382	30,071	50.0	60,145
Libya	3,830	5,229	3,292	0	22,420	21,783	11,812	305,476	44,450	418,292	50.6	826,537
Total Maghreb	29,387	11,375	6,073	13,237	25,631	23,999	14,466	337,162	57,265	518,595	41.8	1,239,408
Egypt	889	1,066	785	5,047	0	5,277	3,197	135,932	125,673	277,866	51.1	543,937
Jordan	345	601	259	19,564	101,340	0	1,849	2,272,411	698,701	3,095,070	89.5	3,457,691
Lebanon	0	132	0	214	70,643	408	0	476,033	1,042,785	1,590,215	92.8	1,712,762
Palestine	0	0	801	0	21,588	59,543	2,213	0	5,731	89,876	32.9	272,784
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	596,357	0	596,357	68.6	868,711
Total Mashrek	1,234	1,799	1,845	24,825	193,571	65,228	7,259	3,480,733	1,872,890	5,649,384	82.4	6,855,885
Bahrain	0	939	618	0	94,638	17,769	4,413	6,129	5,553	130,059	13.9	936,094
Kuwait	0	3,032	1,935	0	421,025	54,688	12,512	15,465	23,156	531,813	17.1	3,110,159
Oman	0	0	0	0	88,261	21,868	0	0	0	110,129	4.6	2,372,836
Qatar	0	1,462	994	0	183,544	32,808	8,425	5,696	24,749	257,678	11.6	2,226,192
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	962,432	240,606	153,988	0	823,261	2,180,287	16.2	13,454,842
United Arab Emirates	0	8,942	5,874	0	899,612	168,968	41,913	58,308	52,925	1,236,542	14.2	8,716,332
Total GCC	0	14,375	9,421	0	2,649,512	536,707	221,251	85,598	929,644	4,446,508	14.4	30,816,455
Türkiye	887	659	708	4,220	1,079	1,257	1,554	1,013	3,792,505	3,803,882	62.8	6,052,652
Total	31,508	28,208	18,047	42,282	2,869,793	627,191	244,530	3,904,506	6,652,304	14,418,369	32.1	44,964,400

Source: United Nations, Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. www.un.org/development/desa/pd/content/international-migrant-stock.

TABLE C3

Climate Mobility Impacts. Persons Exposed by Hazard and Scenarios (2030-2040)

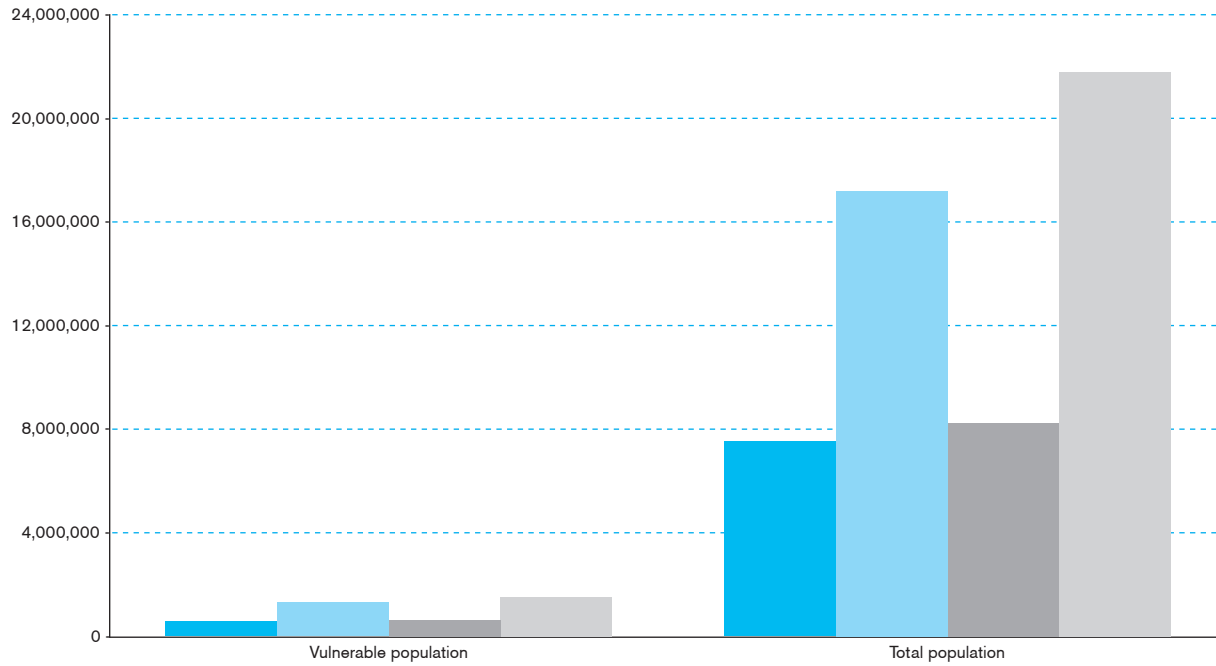
Climate hazards	Climate scenarios	2030			2040		
		Socio-economic scenarios			Socio-economic scenarios		
		Sustainability	Middle of the road	Regional rivalry	Sustainability	Middle of the road	Regional rivalry
Heat wave	Low warming	8,799,050	9,233,500	9,696,360	12,286,700	13,293,500	14,393,600
	High warming	7,523,080	7,866,110	8,243,260	13,668,700	14,918,900	16,366,100
Drought	Low warming	670,548	689,153	732,317	198,832	205,494	223,065
	High warming	118,349	126,324	136,565	2,052,720	2,186,750	2,452,710
Wildfire	Low warming	341,784	356,371	376,553	293,125	313,786	342,783
	High warming	359,627	374,302	395,745	355,183	380,413	416,194
Crop failure	Low warming	2,428,140	2,507,770	2,624,660	2,589,760	2,744,770	2,953,820
	High warming	1,118,870	1,158,320	1,221,670	3,348,940	3,537,760	3,823,800

Climate scenario: Low warming RPC 2.6: is likely to keep global temperature rise below 2 °C by 2100; High warming RPC 6.0: include continuous global warming through 2100 making the global temperature rise by about 3-4 °C by 2100.

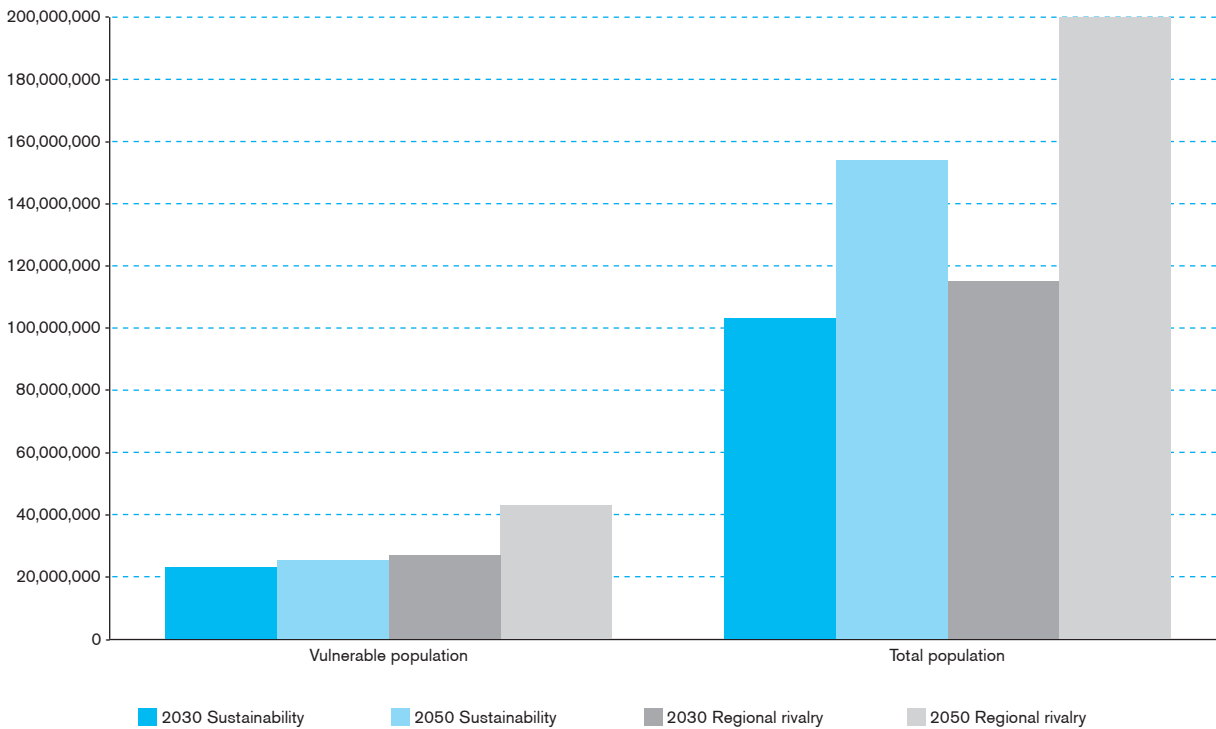
Socio-economic scenarios: Sustainability envisions a sustainable future with rapid economic development. Middle of the road represents a middle-of-the-road scenario; Regional rivalry describes a world with high inequality and slow economic growth, leading to challenges in adapting to climate change.

Own production. Source: Climate Mobility Impacts dashboard by IOM's Global Data Institute (GDI). www.migrationdataportal.org/climate-mobility-impacts.

Population exposed to heat waves in North Africa

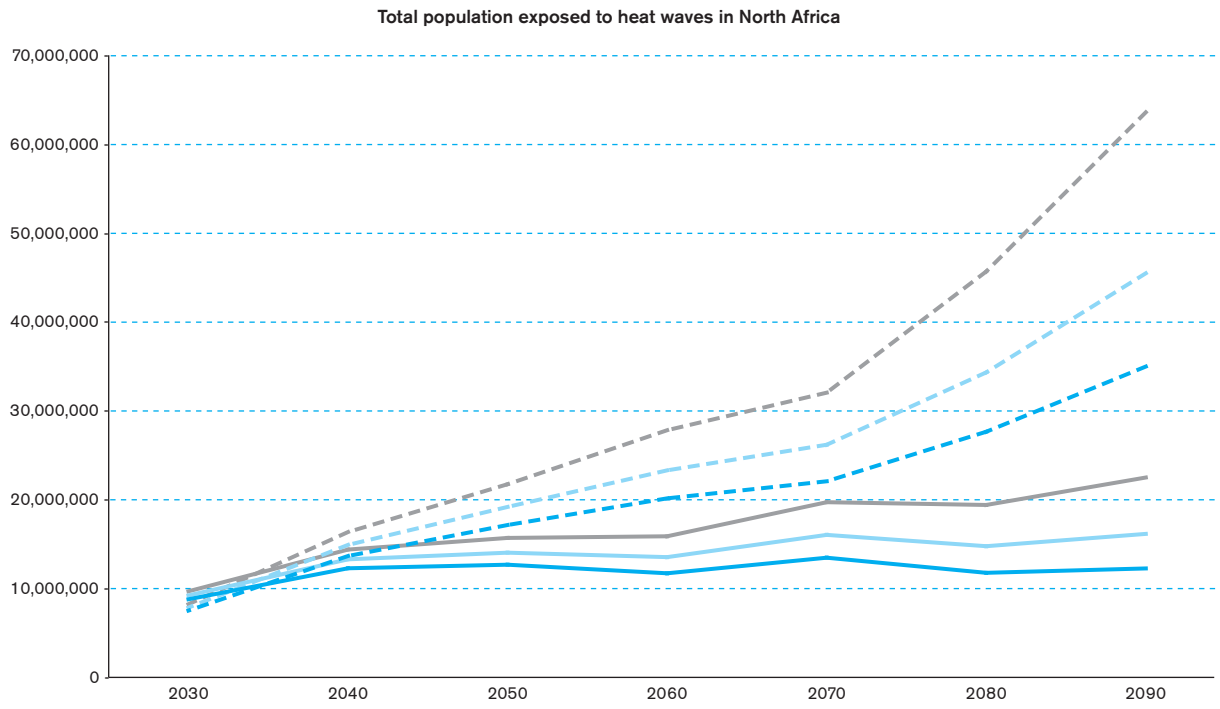


Population exposed to heat waves in Sub-Saharan Africa



Own production. Source: Climate Mobility Impacts dashboard by IOM's Global Data Institute (GDI). www.migrationdataportal.org/climate-mobility-impacts.

CHART C2 Climate Mobility Impacts, Heat Waves. Scenarios 2030-2090



- Low Warming/Sustainability
- - - High Warming/Sustainability
- Low Warming/Middle of the road
- - - High Warming/Middle of the road
- Low Warming/Regional rivalry
- - - High Warming/Regional rivalry

Own production. Source: Climate Mobility Impacts dashboard by IOM's Global Data Institute (GDI). www.migrationdataportal.org/climate-mobility-impacts.