

## TÜRKİYE

Official Name:	Republic of Türkiye
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
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### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamist, conservative)	265	Felicity and Future Alliance (SP-GP, right)	20
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicist)	126	Democracy and Progress Party (DEVA, pro-Europeanist)	15
Labour and Freedom Alliance (left-wing)	64	Free Cause Party (Kurdish Islamist)	4
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	50	New Welfare Party (YRP, far-right, eurosceptic)	4
İYİ Party (centrist, Turkish nationalist)	36	Others	16

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.40)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (15.85); Izmir (3.09); Bursa (2.09); Adana (1.84); Gaziantep (1.81); Konya (1.41)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	23
Population (millions):	85.0	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	109	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.89
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8.3

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	905,841
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	39,280
GDP growth (%):	5.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	30.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.1
External Debt (millions \$):	458,699
Inflation Rate (%):	72.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	12,881
Outflows (millions \$):	4,715

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	50.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	41,200

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	694
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.1

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	35.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	57.8

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.0
Unemployment rate (%):	9.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.9

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.7
Industry (% of total employment):	27.7
Services (% of total employment):	55.6

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	1,964,695
Consumption (TJ):	6,674,923
Consumption per capita (GJ):	79.3
Import (% energy used):	72.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	383,365	343,637	-39,728
in goods (millions \$)	342,952	253,352	-89,600
in services (millions \$)	40,413	90,285	49,872
in goods and services (% of GDP)	42.3	37.9	-4.4

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (16%), China (11%), Germany (7%), Switzerland (4%), United States of America (4%)
Export: Germany (9%), United States of America (7%), United Kingdom (6%), Italy (5%), Iraq (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/94.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	114.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	113.2
Mean years of schooling:	8.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.40

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	738
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	21

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.855
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	45

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	20.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.6

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	400.8
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	4.8

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.8

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.0
Households with computer (per 100):	52.7
Internet users (per 100):	83.4