

## TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Kais Saïed
Head of Government:	Najla Bouden

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of People's Representatives) The last election was boycotted by most opposition parties.

Voix de la République	25	Pour que le peuple triomphe	15
Bloc national indépendant	21	Ligue nationale souveraine	15
Honesty and work	20	Independents	39
Al Ahrar	19	Vacant seats	7

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.48)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (1.08); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.19)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	25
Population (millions):	12.4	Population age >64 (%):	9
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	79	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.09
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9.9

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	46,265
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,778
GDP growth (%):	2.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	79.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.7
External Debt (millions \$):	39,652
Inflation Rate (%):	8.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	713
Outflows (millions \$):	30

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	6.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,000

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	3,092
Receipts (in % of GDP):	6.6

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.7

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	26.3
Unemployment rate (%):	17.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	40.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.0
Industry (% of total employment):	33.4
Services (% of total employment):	52.6

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	236,884
Consumption (TJ):	485,629
Consumption per capita (GJ):	39.6
Import (% energy used):	53.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	22,541	23,186	645
in goods (millions \$)	19,261	18,708	-554
in services (millions \$)	3,280	4,478	1,198
in goods and services (% of GDP)	48.8	50.2	1.4

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (15%), China (12%), France (11%), Türkiye (6%), Algeria (6%)  
 Export: Germany (8%), United States of America (7%), Iraq (5%), United Kingdom (5%), Italy (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	89.5/75.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	31.8
Mean years of schooling:	8.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	295
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	43

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.4

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.732
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	101

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	12.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	24.2
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	26.9
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	2.2

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	129.0
Households with computer (per 100):	52.1
Internet users (per 100):	73.8