

SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	120	Junts (independentist regional)	7
People's Party (PP, conservative)	137	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	5
Vox (far right)	33	EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)	6
Sumar (left wing)	27	Podemos (left wing)	4
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	7	Others	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.75)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.69); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.74); Seville (0.70)		
Area km ² :	505,970	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	47.8	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km ²):	95	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.19
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.5

Economy

GDP & debt		Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	1,418,916	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.6
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	47,670	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.8
GDP growth (%):	5.8	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.6
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	111.6	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.7	Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	12.1
Inflation Rate (%):	8.3	Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.5
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	34,811	Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Outflows (millions \$):	39,443	Industry (% of total employment):	20.1
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	76.1
Tourist arrivals (millions):	71.7	Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	72,900	Production (TJ):	1,474,280
Migrant remittances		Consumption (TJ):	4,836,453
Receipts (millions \$):	9,254	Consumption per capita (GJ):	102.2
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.7	Import (% energy used):	75.1

Total Trade				Main Trading Partners	
	Imports	Exports	Balance		
in goods and services (millions \$)	562,625	581,431	18,806	Import: China (10%), Germany (9%), France (9%), United States of America (7%), Italy (6%)	
in goods (millions \$)	475,488	413,165	-62,324	Export: France (15%), Germany (9%), Portugal (8%), Italy (8%), Belgium (6%)	
in services (millions \$)	87,137	168,267	81,130		
in goods and services (% of GDP)	39.7	41.1	1.3		

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.0/98.2	Human Development Index (value):	0.911
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.1	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	27
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	119.1	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	91.1	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	45.8
Mean years of schooling:	10.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.7	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.43	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	211.5
Water resources (km ³):	111.5	CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	613	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65.2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19.1	Marine (% of territorial waters):	12.8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	420	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.0
Total armed forces (000):	199	Households with computer (per 100):	82.9
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5	Internet users (per 100):	94.5