

## SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Miloš Vučević

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Aleksandar Vučić - Together We Can Do Everything (SNS-led Coalition)	129	Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (Hungarian minority interests)	6
Serbia Against Violence (SPN, pro-Europeanist)	65	Party of Democratic Action of Sandžak (Bosniak minority interests)	2
Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS-led coalition)	18	Justice and Reconciliation Party (Islamist)	2
National Democratic Alternative (conservative)	13	Party for Democratic Action (Albanian minority)	1
We-The Voice from the People (Right-wing populist)	13	Russian Party (Russophilia)	1

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.68)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.37); Nis (0.25); Kragujevac (0.17); Subotica (0.12)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	84,990	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	6.7	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	81	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.48
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-2.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	63,563
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	24,655
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	53.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.1
External Debt (millions \$):	44,160
Inflation Rate (%):	12.0

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,465
Outflows (millions \$):	297

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	1.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,600

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,214
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.9

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.2

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.3
Unemployment rate (%):	7.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.6
Industry (% of total employment):	29.1
Services (% of total employment):	57.4

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	426,576
Consumption (TJ):	674,053
Consumption per capita (GJ):	98.6
Import (% energy used):	35.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	48,458	41,920	-6,538
in goods (millions \$)	38,102	27,719	-10,383
in services (millions \$)	10,357	14,201	3,845
in goods and services (% of GDP)	66.4	57.5	-9.0

#### Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> China (12%), Germany (11%), Russian Federation (8%), Italy (7%), Hungary (6%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (14%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%), Italy (7%), Hungary (5%), Romania (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.9/99.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	88.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	90.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67.8
Mean years of schooling:	11.5
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.97

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	..
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	724
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	75.4
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	32
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.9

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.805
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	65

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	36.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	53.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	44.2
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	6.5

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	130.0
Households with computer (per 100):	77.0
Internet users (per 100):	83.5