

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Luís Montenegro

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Party (PSD)	78	Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	4
Socialist Party (PS)	78	LIVRE (eco-socialist)	4
CHEGA (right wing)	50	CDS - People's Party (Christian democracy)	2
Liberal Initiative (IL, liberal)	8	People-Animals-Nature	1
Left Bloc (BE, socialist / left wing)	5		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (3.00)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.33); Braga (0.15); Coimbra (0.11); Funchal (0.11)		
Area km ² :	92,230	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.4	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	113	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.38
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	255,398
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	42,704
GDP growth (%):	6.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	112.4
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.3
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	8.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	9,099
Outflows (millions \$):	2,714

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	22.3
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	22,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,296
Receipts (in % of GDP):	4.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	76.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.7
Unemployment rate (%):	6.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.0
Industry (% of total employment):	24.0
Services (% of total employment):	71.0

Energy

Production (TJ):	259,449
Consumption (TJ):	842,319
Consumption per capita (GJ):	81.9
Import (% energy used):	73.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	131,667	126,491	-5,176
in goods (millions \$)	107,790	79,954	-27,836
in services (millions \$)	23,877	46,537	22,661
in goods and services (% of GDP)	51.7	49.6	-2.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: Spain (32%), Germany (11%), France (6%), China (5%), Netherlands (5%)
Export: Spain (26%), France (12%), Germany (11%), United States of America (6%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.8/95.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	118.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	65.7
Mean years of schooling:	9.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.73

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	596
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	56.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	30.5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.874
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	42

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	56.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	35.0
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	3.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.9

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	125.0
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	84.5