

PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Mahammad Shtayyeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamist)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social democracy)	2
Fatah (nationalist, socialist)	45	Third Way (centrist)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalist, Marxist)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Al Quds (East Jerusalem) (0.28); Ramallah (0.10) [administrative centre]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.78); Khan Yunis (0.18); Jabalia (0.17); Rafah (0.16); Hebron (0.31)		
Area km ² :	6,025	Population age <15 (%):	39
Population (millions):	5.0	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	817	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.50
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):	71/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	19,166
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	6,368
GDP growth (%):	7.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	47.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.9
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	3.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	233
Outflows (millions \$):	13

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,079
Receipts (in % of GDP):	20.8

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	71.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	18.9
Unemployment rate (%):	24.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.2
Industry (% of total employment):	32.6
Services (% of total employment):	61.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	..
Consumption (TJ):	..
Consumption per capita (GJ):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	12,874	3,544	-9,330
in goods (millions \$)	10,603	2,586	-8,017
in services (millions \$)	2,271	958	-1,314
in goods and services (% of GDP)	67.4	18.5	-48.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (56%), Türkiye (8%), China (6%), Jordan (4%), Egypt (4%)
Export: Israel (83%), Jordan (4%), United States of America (2%), Saudi Arabia (2%), Türkiye (1%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):	98.8/95.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	90.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89.6
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	43.2
Mean years of schooling:	9.9
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	89
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	48.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8.2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	6

Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.716
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	111

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	..
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	..
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	..

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	77.4
Households with computer (per 100):	31.4
Internet users (per 100):	88.6