

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Milojko Spajić
Head of Government:	Dritan Abazović

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Europe Now! (pro-Europeanist, populist)	20	Democratic People's Party (DNP, Serbian - Montenegrin unionism)	4
Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (social-democrat)	17	Civic Movement United Reform Action (URA, Green liberalism)	4
Democratic Montenegro (Conservative liberalism)	7	Socialist People's Party of Montenegro - Civism	3
New Serb Democracy (NSD, Serbian nationalist)	9	Social Democrats of Montenegro (social-democracy)	3
Bosniak Party (BS)	6	Other	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.19)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0,07); Bar (0,05); Bijelo Polje (0,05); Herceg Novi (0,03)		
Area km ² :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.75
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	6,243
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	25,454
GDP growth (%):	6.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	70.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.1
External Debt (millions \$):	8,815
Inflation Rate (%):	13.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	877
Outflows (millions \$):	53

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,100

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	830
Receipts (in % of GDP):	14.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	16.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	76.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	49.2
Unemployment rate (%):	14.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.1
Industry (% of total employment):	18.5
Services (% of total employment):	74.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	31,356
Consumption (TJ):	45,287
Consumption per capita (GJ):	73.1
Import (% energy used):	31.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	4,614	3,138	-1,476
in goods (millions \$)	3,596	768	-2,828
in services (millions \$)	1,018	2,370	1,352
in goods and services (% of GDP)	74.1	50.4	-23.7

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (17%), China (9%), Greece (8%), Germany (8%), Croatia (6%)
Export: Serbia (21%), Switzerland (15%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (13%), Slovenia (7%), Luxembourg (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/98.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54.2
Mean years of schooling:	12.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	256
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.844
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	50

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	27.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.6

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	4.1

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	203.0
Households with computer (per 100):	61.1
Internet users (per 100):	88.2