

## MALTA

Official Name:	Republic of Malta
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Myriam Spiteri Debono
Head of Government:	Robert Abela

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democracy)	43	Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right)	35
Independent	1		

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Valleta (0.01)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Birkirkara (0.03); Qormi (0.02)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	320	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	0.5	Population age >64 (%):	19
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	1,620	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.14
Urban population (%):	95	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

## Economy

### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	18,372
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	60,101
GDP growth (%):	6.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	51.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	6.1

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,240
Outflows (millions \$):	6,690

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.3
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,600

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	226
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.3

### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	12.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	85.4

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	55.6
Unemployment rate (%):	2.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	8.5

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	0.8
Industry (% of total employment):	17.2
Services (% of total employment):	82.0

### Energy

Production (TJ):	1,194
Consumption (TJ):	29,615
Consumption per capita (GJ):	56.0
Import (% energy used):	58.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,191	26,125	1,934
in goods (millions \$)	7,644	4,290	-3,354
in services (millions \$)	16,547	21,835	5,288
in goods and services (% of GDP)	133.6	144.3	10.7

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (14%), China (8%), Germany (7%), Russian Federation (6%), Korea, Republic of (6%)
Export: Germany (13%), China (7%), France (6%), Italy (5%), China, Hong Kong SAR (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	93.4/96.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	102.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	59.3
Mean years of schooling:	12.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.67

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.1
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	123
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	20

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	2
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.6

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.915
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25

### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	54.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	43.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.6

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.6
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	3.1

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	30.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	7.4

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	132.0
Households with computer (per 100):	82.9
Internet users (per 100):	91.5