

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government:	Najib Mikati

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Strong Republic Bloc (Lebanese Forces and allies)	19	Forces of Change Bloc (17 October parties)	9
Strong Lebanon Bloc (Free Patriotic Movement)	16	Democratic Gathering Bloc (Progressive Socialist Party and allies)	8
Development and Liberation Bloc [Amal (centre right) and allies]	15	Independent National Bloc	4
Loyalty to the Resistance Bloc (Hezbollah)	15	Kataeb Party and allies	4
National Moderation Bloc (Future Movement)	13	Others	25

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.42)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.24); Sidon (0.26); Tyre (0.17)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	5.5	Population age >64 (%):	10
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	547	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.09
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	21,780
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,784
GDP growth (%):	-7.0
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	283.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-6.1
External Debt (millions \$):	67,109
Inflation Rate (%):	171.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	458
Outflows (millions \$):	99

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	1.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	5,300

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,449
Receipts (in % of GDP):	17.0

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	13.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	81.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	27.4
Unemployment rate (%):	11.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.8

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.5
Industry (% of total employment):	20.4
Services (% of total employment):	76.0

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	10,533
Consumption (TJ):	234,967
Consumption per capita (GJ):	42.0
Import (% energy used):	98.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)			
in goods (millions \$)	17,002	4,174	-12,828
in services (millions \$)			
in goods and services (% of GDP)			

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (14%), Türkiye (13%), Greece (9%), Italy (6%), United Arab Emirates (6%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (24%), Syria (8%), Iraq (5%), United States of America (5%), Egypt (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.0/93.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	325
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	48.9
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.723
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	109

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	26.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.1

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	16.0
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	2.9

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	77.4
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	90.1