

JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Bisher Khasawneh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Independents	118	Jordanian United Front Party	1
Islamic Action Front (Islamist, Muslim Brotherhood)	5	National Loyalty Party	1
Islamic Centre Party (ICP, Islamist)	5		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (4.06)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.74); Irbid (0.56); Russeifa (0.55)		
Area km ² :	89,318	Population age <15 (%):	32
Population (millions):	11.3	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	126	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.83
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	48,722
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	11,196
GDP growth (%):	2.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	91.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-7.0
External Debt (millions \$):	41,204
Inflation Rate (%):	4.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,137
Outflows (millions \$):	-16

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	4.3
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	5,800

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	5,000
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.4

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	13.6
Unemployment rate (%):	19.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	41.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.2
Industry (% of total employment):	18.2
Services (% of total employment):	78.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	37,510
Consumption (TJ):	348,187
Consumption per capita (GJ):	31.2
Import (% energy used):	92.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	27,884	20,304	-7,579
in goods (millions \$)	22,194	12,353	-9,841
in services (millions \$)	5,690	7,951	2,261
in goods and services (% of GDP)	58.8	42.8	-16.0

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (15%), Saudi Arabia (15%), United Arab Emirates (8%), United States of America (5%), India (5%)
Export: United States of America (20%), India (15%), Saudi Arabia (10%), Iraq (7%), Indonesia (3%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.7/98.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	79.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	70.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	34.4
Mean years of schooling:	10.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	101
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	52.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3.1
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	3

Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.736
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	99

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	25.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	13.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	20.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	1.8

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	67.6
Households with computer (per 100):	27.2
Internet users (per 100):	90.5