

## ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Giorgia Meloni

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	118	Action (liberal)	13
Democratic Party (social democrat)	70	Greens and Left Alliance	10
League (LN, regionalist, populist right)	66	Us Moderates - Associative Movement of Italians Abroad	10
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	51	Italia Viva (liberalism)	9
Forza Italia (FI, conservative)	44	Others	9

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.32)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	302,068	Population age <15 (%):	12
Population (millions):	58.9	Population age >64 (%):	24
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	200	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.25
Urban population (%):	72	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

## Economy

### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,068,598
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	52,559
GDP growth (%):	3.7
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	140.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-8.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	8.7

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	19,947
Outflows (millions \$):	-1,874

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	49.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	43,700

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,530
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.5

### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25.7
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72.2

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	40.7
Unemployment rate (%):	7.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.9

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Industry (% of total employment):	26.9
Services (% of total employment):	69.3

### Energy

Production (TJ):	1,430,628
Consumption (TJ):	6,259,768
Consumption per capita (GJ):	105.9
Import (% energy used):	76.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	775,950	748,170	-27,780
in goods (millions \$)	641,783	624,087	-17,695
in services (millions \$)	134,168	124,083	-10,085
in goods and services (% of GDP)	37.9	36.6	-1.4

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (14%), China (9%), France (7%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (5%)
Export: Germany (12%), United States of America (10%), France (10%), Spain (5%), Switzerland (5%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/99.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	102.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	64.3
Mean years of schooling:	10.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.45

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	570
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	49.7
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	22.5
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	200

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	338
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.906
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	30

### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	41.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.4

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	309.7
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	5.2

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	10.6

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	133.0
Households with computer (per 100):	68.8
Internet users (per 100):	85.1