

ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Isaac Herzog
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)

Likud (neo-conservative)	32	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Yesh Atid-Telem (liberalism)	24	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	6
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	11	Otzma Yehudit (Religious right wing)	6
National Unity (liberal Zionism)	8	United Arab List (Arab interests)	5
Mafdal-Religious Zionism	7	Others	14

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.97)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.42); Haifa (1.17); Be'er Sheva (0.66)		
Area km ² :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	9.6	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	433	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.00
Urban population (%):	93	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	525,003
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	52,548
GDP growth (%):	6.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	60.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	4.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	27,760
Outflows (millions \$):	9,241

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	5,500

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,143
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.0

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	61.1
Unemployment rate (%):	3.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	5.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	0.8
Industry (% of total employment):	15.7
Services (% of total employment):	83.5

Energy

Production (TJ):	715,614
Consumption (TJ):	954,440
Consumption per capita (GJ):	101.9
Import (% energy used):	28.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	149,212	170,764	21,552
in goods (millions \$)	106,005	79,899	-26,106
in services (millions \$)	43,207	90,866	47,659
in goods and services (% of GDP)	28.4	32.5	4.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (14%), United States of America (11%), Türkiye (6%), Germany (6%), India (5%)
Export: United States of America (25%), China (6%), India (5%), United Kingdom (4%), Ireland (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../...
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	61.5
Mean years of schooling:	13.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	5.6

Water

Water resources (km ³):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	274
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	50.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	576

Security

Total armed forces (000):	178
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.915
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	36.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	57.0
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	6.1

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	24.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	152.0
Households with computer (per 100):	81.0
Internet users (per 100):	92.1