

## GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Katerina Sakellaropoulou
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	158	Greek Solution (far right)	11
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	47	Democratic Patriotic Movement	10
PASOK - Movement for Change	32	Course of Freedom	6
Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	21	Spartans (far right)	5
New Left (social democrat)	11	Independents	12

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.82); Patras (0.31); Herakliom (0.21); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.4	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.39
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	217,753
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	37,219
GDP growth (%):	5.6
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	179.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	9.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	7,604
Outflows (millions \$):	2,881

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	27.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	18,100

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	601
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.3

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	76.6

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	45.0
Unemployment rate (%):	10.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	25.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.2
Industry (% of total employment):	15.6
Services (% of total employment):	73.3

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	198,779
Consumption (TJ):	850,959
Consumption per capita (GJ):	79.8
Import (% energy used):	84.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	127,873	106,717	-21,156
in goods (millions \$)	98,263	56,607	-41,656
in services (millions \$)	29,610	50,110	20,501
in goods and services (% of GDP)	58.9	49.1	-9.7

Main Trading Partners
Import: Russian Federation (10%), Germany (9%), China (9%), Iraq (7%), Italy (6%)
Export: Italy (10%), Bulgaria (8%), Germany (6%), Cyprus (6%), Türkiye (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105.5
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	142.9
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	963
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3.2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	10

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.2

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.893
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	33

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	63.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	49.7
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	4.7

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.5

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	109.0
Households with computer (per 100):	70.5
Internet users (per 100):	83.2