

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Gabriel Attal

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

National Rally (far right)	123	Social and Ecologist group	38
Together for the Republic (liberal)	99	The Democrats group	36
La France Insoumise - New Popular Front (left coalition)	72	Horizons and affiliated group	31
Socialists and affiliated group	66	Liberties, Independents, Overseas and Territories	21
Republican Right group (conservative)	47	Others	41

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.2)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.76); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.63); Lille (1.08); Toulouse (1.06); Bordeaux (1.0)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	68.0	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	124	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.83
Urban population (%):	82	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,780,433
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	56,255
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	111.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	5.9

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	36,413
Outflows (millions \$):	48,026

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	93.2
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	59,700

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	33,928
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.2

## Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	18.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.1

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.5
Unemployment rate (%):	7.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	15.7

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.6
Industry (% of total employment):	19.3
Services (% of total employment):	78.2

## Energy

Production (TJ):	5,323,384
Consumption (TJ):	9,857,049
Consumption per capita (GJ):	144.5
Import (% energy used):	45.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	1,100,732	1,007,540	-93,192
in goods (millions \$)	814,929	670,351	-144,578
in services (millions \$)	285,803	337,189	51,387
in goods and services (% of GDP)	39.5	36.2	-3.4

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (15%), Belgium (11%), Netherlands (8%), Spain (8%), Italy (7%)
Export: Germany (14%), Italy (9%), United States of America (8%), Belgium (8%), Spain (8%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	.../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	67.6
Mean years of schooling:	5.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	383
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	14.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	64.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	304
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.910
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

## Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	33.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	60.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	12.3

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	291.8
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	4.3

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	49.8

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	119.0
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	85.3