

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Nation's Future Party	316	Reform and Development Party	9
Republican People's Party	50	Egyptian Social Democratic Party	7
The New Wafd Party	26	Egyptian Freedom Party	7
Homeland Defenders	23	Other	23
Modern Egypt Party	11	Independents	124

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (22.18* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyah governorates])		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.58); Port Said (0.78); Suez (0.67)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	33
Population (millions):	111.0	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	110	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.92
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	68/73
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	475,231
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	16,160
GDP growth (%):	6.6
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	88.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	163,104
Inflation Rate (%):	8.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	11,400
Outflows (millions \$):	342

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	11.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	12,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	28,333
Receipts (in % of GDP):	7.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	34.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.1

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	16.2
Unemployment rate (%):	6.3
Youth unemployment rate (%):	15.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.7
Industry (% of total employment):	28.4
Services (% of total employment):	53.0

Energy

Production (TJ):	3,913,761
Consumption (TJ):	4,075,113
Consumption per capita (GJ):	37.3
Import (% energy used):	4.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	97,144	76,295	-20,848
in goods (millions \$)	71,745	44,722	-27,024
in services (millions \$)	25,398	31,574	6,175
in goods and services (% of GDP)	23.7	18.6	-5.1

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (16%), Saudi Arabia (11%), United States of America (7%), Russian Federation (5%), Türkiye (4%)
Export: Saudi Arabia (7%), Italy (7%), Spain (6%), Türkiye (6%), United States of America (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	80.0/68.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	35.2
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38.9
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Water

Water resources (km ³):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	721
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79.2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.728
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	105

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	7.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	11.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.6

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	206.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	1.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	92.0
Households with computer (per 100):	70.2
Internet users (per 100):	72.2