

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Željka Cvijanović (Serb); Denis Bećirović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Borjana Krišto

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)			
Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	8	People and Justice (NiP liberal conservative)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Serbian Democratic Party (SDS)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	5	Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (Serbian nationalist)	2
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	4	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	2
Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	3	Others	7

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.35)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.19); Tuzla (0.11)		
Area km ² :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	3.2	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	64	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	50	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & debt		Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	24,535	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.8
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	18,524	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29.4
GDP growth (%):	4.1	Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	29.6	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.9	Labour participation rate, female (%):	40.3
External Debt (millions \$):	12,885	Unemployment rate (%):	11.8
Inflation Rate (%):	14.0	Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.8
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	661	Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.9
Outflows (millions \$):	43	Industry (% of total employment):	33.5
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	49.6
Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.9	Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,400	Production (TJ):	218680
Migrant remittances		Consumption (TJ):	308025
Receipts (millions \$):	2,466	Consumption per capita (GJ):	94.2
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.8	Import (% energy used):	27.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	15,154	11,609	-3,545
in goods (millions \$)	14,249	8,771	-5,478
in services (millions \$)	905	2,838	1,933
in goods and services (% of GDP)	61.9	47.4	-14.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: Croatia (16%), Serbia (14%), Germany (10%), Italy (9%), Slovenia (7%)
Export: Croatia (15%), Germany (12%), Serbia (12%), Slovenia (10%), Italy (9%)

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/97.1	Human Development Index (value):	0.779
Net enrolment rate (primary):	85.1	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	80
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	83.9	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	40.2	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.0
Mean years of schooling:	10.5	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	23.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.9	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.19	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	20.7
Water resources (km ³):	37.5	CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	6.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	..	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	118.0
Total armed forces (000):	11	Households with computer (per 100):	63.5
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.8	Internet users (per 100):	78.8