

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Nadir Larbaoui

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	98	People's Voice Party	3
Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)	65	Good Governance Front	2
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	58	Justice and Development Front (FJD, Islamist)	2
El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	48	Independents	84
National Construction Movement	39	Others	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.90)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.94); El Djelfa (0.57); Blida (0.51); Constantine (0.42)		
Area km ² :	2,381,741	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	44.9	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km ²):	19	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.89
Urban population (%):	75	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	225,631
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	14,776
GDP growth (%):	3.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	48.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.5
External Debt (millions \$):	7,129
Inflation Rate (%):	9.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	89
Outflows (millions \$):	71

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	1.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,836
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.9

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	13.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	38.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	48.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	16.3
Unemployment rate (%):	12.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	31.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	9.7
Industry (% of total employment):	30.9
Services (% of total employment):	59.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	6,458,910
Consumption (TJ):	2,688,576
Consumption per capita (GJ):	60.9
Import (% energy used):	-140

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	46,956	69,087	22,130
in goods (millions \$)	38,666	65,502	26,836
in services (millions \$)	8,290	3,584	-4,706
in goods and services (% of GDP)	24.5	36.0	11.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (17%), France (8%), Italy (6%), Brazil (6%), Antigua and Barbuda (5%)
Export: Italy (27%), Spain (13%), France (10%), Netherlands (6%), Türkiye (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	87.4/75.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	102.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	51.4
Mean years of schooling:	7.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	241
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	63.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	631

Security

Total armed forces (000):	326
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.745
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	93

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	17.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	16.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	143.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	3.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	109.0
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	71.2