

ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Bajram Begaj
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	72	Freedom (PL, social democrat)	3
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	42	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	3
Democracy and Integrity	7	Independents	3
Alliance for Change	7		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.52)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.18); Elbasan (0.14); Vlorë (0.14)		
Area km ² :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	2.8	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km ²):	103	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.39
Urban population (%):	64	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	19,083
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	18,149
GDP growth (%):	4.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	65.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.7
External Debt (millions \$):	10,455
Inflation Rate (%):	6.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,434
Outflows (millions \$):	163

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	3,000.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,745
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.5

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	21.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.9
Unemployment rate (%):	11.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	26.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	34.9
Industry (% of total employment):	21.4
Services (% of total employment):	43.7

Energy

Production (TJ):	76,319
Consumption (TJ):	95,353
Consumption per capita (GJ):	33.9
Import (% energy used):	24.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	9,016	7,052	-1,964
in goods (millions \$)	6,503	2,033	-4,471
in services (millions \$)	2,513	5,019	2,507
in goods and services (% of GDP)	47.7	37.3	-10.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (23%), Türkiye (12%), Greece (10%), Serbia (6%), Germany (5%)
Export: Italy (44%), Greece (8%), Spain (6%), Germany (4%), Serbia (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.7/98.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	90.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	59.8
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	274
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	69.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	8
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.7

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.789
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	74

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	18.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.9
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	1.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	97.9
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	82.6