

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AECID	Spanish Agency for International Development Cooperation
AES	Alliance of Sahel states
AFAC	Arab Fund for Arts and Culture
AI	Amnesty International
AI	Artificial Intelligence
All	Adriatic-Ionic Initiative
AKP	Justice and Development Party (TR)
ANP	People's National Army (DZ)
APP	Progressive People's Alliance (MR)
APS	Algeria Press Service
ARP	Assembly of the Representatives of the People (TN)
ASLR	Accelerated Sea Level Rise
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BCM	Billion Cubic Metres
BDS	Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
BRICS	Brazil, China, India, Russia, South Africa
CAF	Confederation of African Football
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CBC	Cross-Border Cooperation
CBDR	Common But Differentiated Responsibility
CCIs	Cultural and Creative Industries
CEE	Central Eastern European
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CHP	Republican People's Party (TR)
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CRM	Common Regional Market (BK)
CSOs	Civil Society Organizations
DCB	NATO Defence and Related Security Capacity Building Initiative
DCFTA	Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Agreement
DDSE	Directorate of Documentation and External Security (DZ)
DG	Directorate-General
DG NEAR	Directorate-General for Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations
DGSI	Directorate General of Internal Security (DZ)
DMZ	Demilitarized Zone
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Commission

ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EDF	European Development Fund
EEAS	European External Action Service
EEC	European Economic Community
EFSD+	European Fund for Sustainable Development plus
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy
EP	European Parliament
ESCWA	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia
EU	European Union
EUA	European Union Agency for Asylum
EUNIC	European Union Network of National Cultural Institutes
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the EU
EUSAIR	European Union Strategy for the Adriatic and Ionian Region
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FLN	National Liberation Front (DZ)
GCC	Cooperation Council for Arab States of the Gulf/Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GERD	Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam
GHG	Greenhouse Gases
GNU	Government of National Unity (LY)
GRECO	Group of States against Corruption
GSO	Group of Senior Officials
HCS	High Security Council (DZ)
HCS	High Council of State (LY)
HJPC	High Judicial and Prosecutorial Council (BA)
HoR/HR	House of Representatives (LY)
HRVP HR/VP	High Representative/Vice-President
HRW	Human Rights Watch
HSC	High State Council (LY)
HTS	Hay'a Tahrir al -Sham former Jabhat al-Nusra (SY)
HUMA	Humanitarian Aid (EU)
IBK	Ibrahim Boubacar Keïta
ICI	Istanbul Cooperation Initiative
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
IDF	Israel Defense Forces
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
IMEC	India-Middle East-Europe Corridor
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPA	Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPCP	Individual Partnership and Cooperation Programme
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
IRGC	Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IR)
IS	Islamic State / Daesh

ISGS	Islamic State of the Greater Sahara
ISIL/ISIS/IS	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant / Daesh
JNIM	Group for the Support of Islam and Muslims
LAS	League of Arab States
LFI	La France Insoumise (France Unbowed)
LGBT	Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender
LIOT	Liberties, Independents, Overseas and Territories (FR)
LNA	Libyan National Army
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
MAK	Movement for the Self-Determination of Kabylia (DZ)
MBS	Mohammed bin Salman (SA)
MCG	OSCE Mediterranean Contact Group
MD	Mediterranean Dialogue
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
MHP	Nationalist Movement Party (TR)
MINUSMA	United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPs	Members of Parliament
MSME	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises
MSP	Movement of Society for Peace (DZ)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
ND	New Democracy (GR)
NDICI	Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument
NGO	Non-Governmental Organizations
OCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OHCHR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
OIC	Organization of Islamic Cooperation
ONCF	Moroccan National Railways Office (MA)
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
OSCE	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
OSCE PA	OSCE Parliamentary Assembly
PA	Palestinian Authority
PDL	Free Destourian Party (TN)
PDM	Modernist Democratic Pole (TN)
PFLP	Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
PGII	Partnership for Global Infrastructure and Investment
PJD	Justice and Development Party (MA)
PLO	Palestine Liberation Organization
PM	Prime Minister
PNA	Palestinian National Authority
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
PRIMA	Partnership for Research and Innovation in the Mediterranean Area
QMV	Qualified majority voting
QRC	Quick Response Centre
R&D	Research and Development
RN	National Rally (FR)

RND	National Rally for Democracy (DZ)
SALW	Small Arms and Light Weapons
SCA	Suez Canal Authority (EG)
SDF	Syrian Democratic Forces
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SG	Secretary General
SGBV	Sexual and Gender-Based Violence
SMEs	Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises
SNS	Serbian Progressive Party (Serbia)
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise
SOHR	Syrian Observatory for Human Rights
SPAK	Specialized Structure against Corruption and Organized Crime (AL)
SPS	NATO Science for Peace and Security
TEN-T	Trans-European Transport Network
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UÇK	Kosovo Liberation Army
UfM	Union for the Mediterranean
UGTT	Tunisian General Labour Union
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNIFIL	United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon
UNODC	UN Office on Drugs and Crime
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Refugees in the Near East
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNSCR	United Nations Security Council Resolution
UNSMIL	UN Support Mission in Libya
UNWTO	World Tourism Organization
US/USA	United States of America
USD	US Dollars
WB	World Bank
WCK	World Central Kitchen
WHO	World Health Organization
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction
YPG	People's Protection Units (SY)