

TABLE F9

Technology and Communications

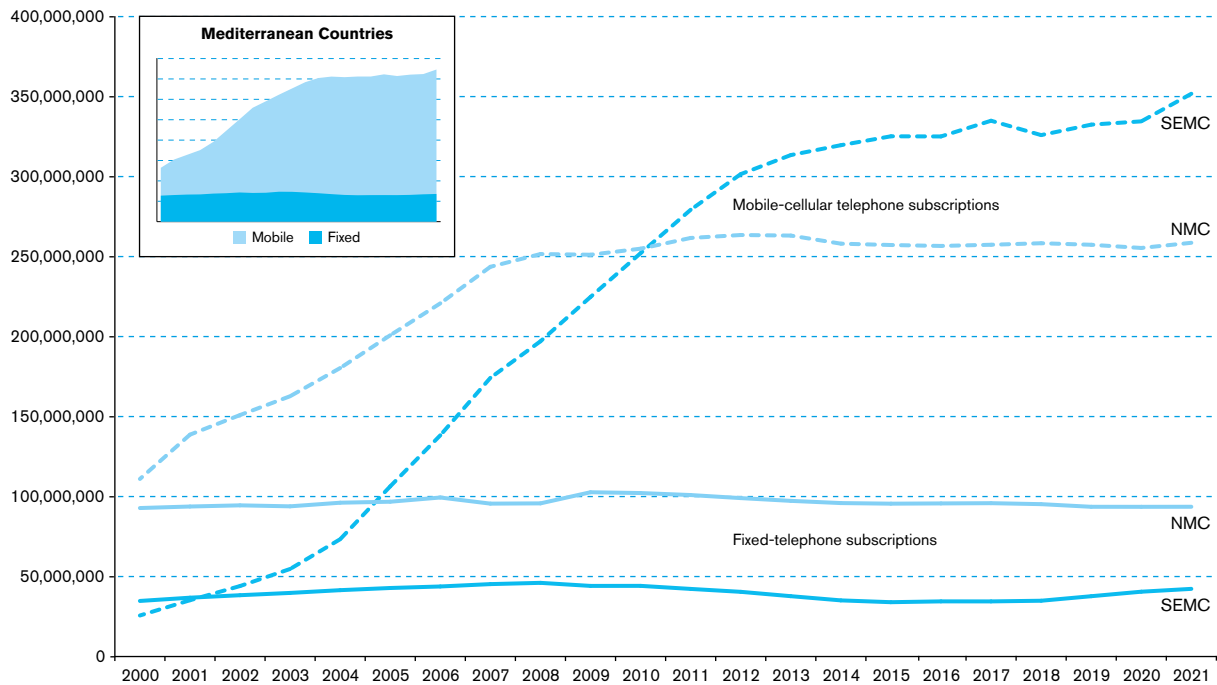
| | Fixed-telephone subscriptions | | Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions | | Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants | Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants | Proportion of households with | | Internet users % | Share of ICT goods as percentage of total trade | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|
| | total | per 100 inhabitants | total | per 100 inhabitants | | | computer | internet access | | internet users | exports |
| | | | | | % | % | | | % | | |
| | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2017-22 ^a | 2017-22 ^a | 2021 | 2020-21 ^a | 2019-20 ^a |
| Portugal | 5,319,439 | 51.69 | 12,445,113 | 120.94 | 41.9 | 88.6 | 71.5 | 87.3 | 82.3 | 3.51 | 6.91 |
| Spain | 19,060,635 | 40.14 | 56,896,715 | 119.82 | 35.2 | 107.3 | 83.7 | 95.9 | 93.9 | 1.59 | 5.28 |
| France | 37,759,000 | 58.51 | 72,751,000 | 112.74 | 48.8 | 100.4 | 77.5 | 87.2 | 86.1 | 3.64 | 6.45 |
| Italy | 19,994,902 | 33.75 | 78,114,933 | 131.86 | 31.5 | 96.8 | 70.3 | 81.5 | 74.9 | 2.01 | 5.11 |
| Malta | 258,012 | 48.98 | 649,919 | 123.38 | 42.0 | 78.7 | 82.9 | 90.5 | 87.5 | 16.16 | 9.23 |
| Slovenia | 695,444 | 32.81 | 2,607,268 | 123.02 | 31.7 | 90.8 | 79.5 | 93.0 | 89.0 | 2.06 | 4.35 |
| Croatia | 1,268,941 | 31.25 | 4,402,213 | 108.43 | 25.8 | 109.6 | 76.9 | 86.3 | 81.3 | 2.04 | 4.68 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 689,295 | 21.07 | 3,728,775 | 114.00 | 24.4 | 56.1 | 62.8 | 75.5 | 75.7 | 0.16 | 2.69 |
| Serbia | 2,540,276 | 36.97 | 8,501,519 | 123.72 | 26.2 | 103.6 | 76.7 | 81.5 | 81.2 | 1.66 | 4.05 |
| Montenegro | 189,519 | 30.18 | 1,120,074 | 178.40 | 30.0 | 89.5 | 61.1 | 80.8 | 82.2 | 1.17 | 3.58 |
| North Macedonia | 425,646 | 20.24 | 1,941,352 | 92.30 | 23.7 | 67.4 | 69.5 | 79.9 | 83.0 | 0.60 | 4.17 |
| Albania | 197,690 | 6.93 | 2,635,466 | 92.32 | 19.6 | 72.0 | 20.2 | 88.3 | 79.3 | 0.04 | 2.62 |
| Greece | 4,912,074 | 47.03 | 11,494,008 | 110.04 | 42.5 | 94.5 | 70.5 | 85.1 | 78.5 | 3.04 | 5.31 |
| Cyprus | 304,581 | 34.30 | 1,320,794 | 148.74 | 38.4 | 81.7 | 80.0 | 93.4 | 90.8 | 2.08 | 4.71 |
| Türkiye | 12,310,016 | 14.52 | 86,288,834 | 101.79 | 21.4 | 82.6 | 50.4 | 94.1 | 82.4 | 0.88 | 4.10 |
| Syria | 2,821,171 | 13.23 | 16,990,714 | 79.68 | 7.4 | 17.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lebanon | 875,480 | 15.65 | 4,288,221 | 76.68 | 7.7 | 77.8 | .. | .. | 86.6 | 0.55 | 3.04 |
| Jordan | 427,517 | 3.83 | 7,275,563 | 65.26 | 6.4 | 65.3 | 42.9 | 37.4 | 82.8 | 1.21 | 4.28 |
| Israel | 3,500,000 | 39.33 | 12,500,000 | 140.45 | 29.9 | 123.6 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 90.3 | 14.02 | 10.28 |
| Palestine | 485,829 | 9.30 | 4,052,968 | 77.60 | 8.0 | 19.7 | 33.2 | 91.9 | 70.6 | 1.15 | 3.90 |
| Egypt | 11,030,900 | 10.10 | 103,449,734 | 94.68 | 9.9 | 61.4 | 70.2 | 73.2 | 72.1 | 2.88 | 4.85 |
| Libya | 1,576,000 | 23.40 | 2,922,000 | 43.38 | 5 | 17.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 1,659,093 | 13.53 | 15,644,663 | 127.58 | 12.2 | 81.3 | 52.1 | 51.5 | 79.0 | 4.26 | 5.22 |
| Algeria | 5,097,059 | 11.54 | 47,015,757 | 106.42 | 9.5 | 97.1 | 42.2 | 74.4 | 70.8 | .. | .. |
| Morocco | 2,511,357 | 6.72 | 51,333,884 | 137.46 | 6.1 | 82.0 | 68.4 | 86.2 | 88.1 | 2.13 | 4.08 |

Own production. Source:

a. Latest data available for this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F9

Evolution of Telephone Subscriptions in Mediterranean Countries (2000-2021)



Own production. Source: ITU.