

TABLE F8

## Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth				Adult literacy rate		Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary		Year women received right to stand for election	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments %
	women		men		% of females 15+	% of males 15+	women	men				
	years	years	2018-21 <sup>f</sup>	2018-21 <sup>f</sup>								
	2020	2020	2018-21 <sup>f</sup>	2018-21 <sup>f</sup>	2018-21 <sup>f</sup>	2018-21 <sup>f</sup>	2023 <sup>d,e</sup>					
Portugal	84.1	78.0	95.9	97.8	102.1	99.3	1931 <sup>c</sup> ,1976	1931 <sup>c</sup> ,1976	1934	36.1		
Spain	85.1	79.7	98.2	99.0	112.8	105.4	1931	1931	1931	42.4		
France	85.3	79.2	..	..	96.6	92.0	1944	1944	1945	37.8		
Italy	84.7	80.1	99.2	99.5	94.5	89.1	1945	1945	1946	32.3		
Malta	84.6	80.8	96.4	93.4	101.0	93.2	1947	1947	1966	27.9		
Slovenia	83.4	77.8	..	..	104.6	96.1	1945	1945	1992 <sup>a</sup>	37.8		
Croatia	80.9	74.7	99.2	99.7	93.3	83.3	1945	1945	1992 <sup>a</sup>	31.8		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	78.4	74.0	96.9	99.4	..	..	1946	1946	1990	19.1		
Serbia	77.2	71.4	99.1	99.9	90.7	82.6	1946	1946	1946	34.8		
Montenegro	78.8	73.2	98.5	99.4	86.9	80.9	1946	1946	2006 <sup>a</sup>	28.4		
North Macedonia	77.9	73.6	..	..	74.8	71.0	1946	1946	1990 <sup>a</sup>	42.5		
Albania	79.7	74.6	98.2	98.7	88.1	77.3	1920	1920	1945	35.7		
Greece	83.7	78.6	97.4	98.5	122.4	121.8	1952	1952	1952	21.0		
Cyprus	83.4	79.3	99.2	99.6	99.4	97.3	1960	1960	1963	14.3		
Türkiye	79.1	72.8	94.4	99.1	104.9	107.6	1930	1934	1935 <sup>b</sup>	17.4		
Syria	75.6	68.9	..	..	..	..	1949 <sup>c</sup> ,1953	1953	1973	10.8		
Lebanon	79.9	75.6	93.6	97.0	..	..	1952	1952	1963	6.3		
Jordan	77.8	73.0	98.1	98.7	66.1	63.8	1974	1974	1989 <sup>b</sup>	12.3		
Israel	84.8	80.7	..	..	97.4	90.5	1948	1948	1949	24.2		
Palestine	76.7	72.2	96.2	98.8	84.6	75.5	..	..	..	..		
Egypt	73.4	68.7	67.4	78.8	81.7	81.6	1956	1956	1957	27.5		
Libya	75.3	69.9	..	..	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.5		
Tunisia	79.3	71.8	76.5	89.1	..	..	1959	1959	1959	16.2		
Algeria	75.9	73.1	75.3	87.4	..	..	1949 <sup>c</sup> ,1962	1962	1962 <sup>b</sup>	7.9		
Morocco	76.3	71.8	67.4	84.8	84.2	85.3	1963	1963	1993	24.3		

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

WB

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IPU

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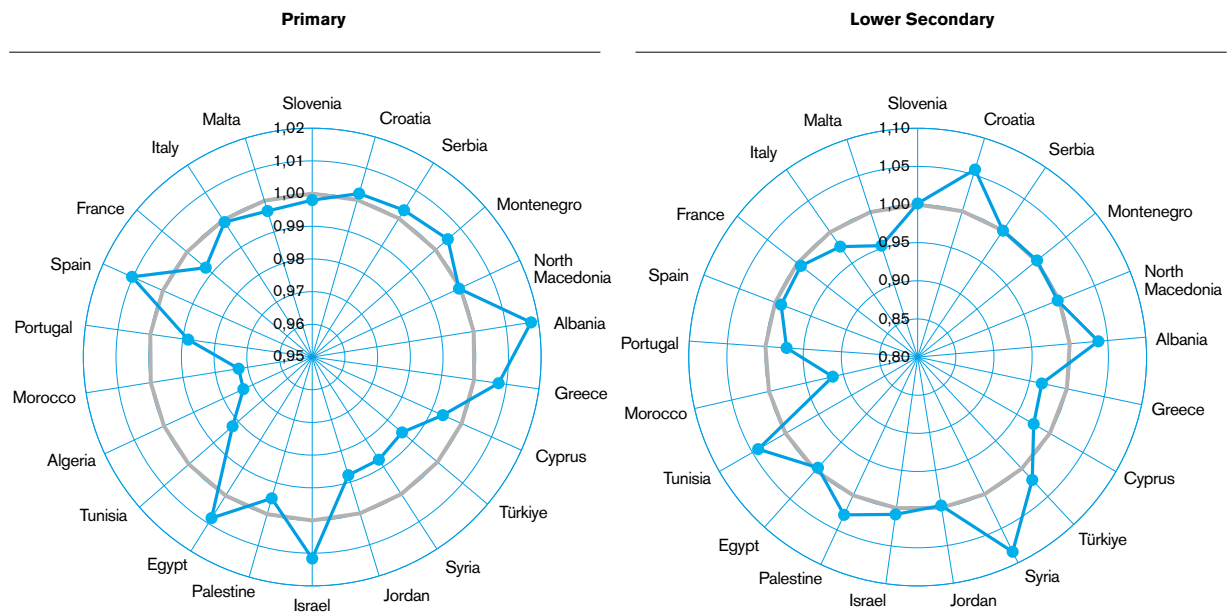
UNDP

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a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2023. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F8

## Gender Parity Index, by Level of Education, Gross Enrolment Ratio



Own production. Source: UNESCO.