

TABLE F10

Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugee		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure		
		by country of asylum	by country of origin		exports	imports	millions \$	% of GDP	
		thousands	thousands		thousands	millions TIV	millions TIV	2021	2021
		2021	2022		2022	2019	2018-22 ^c	2018-22 ^c	2021	2021
Portugal		48.7	0.0	52	64	114	4,909	2.1	
Spain		263.8	0.1	199	3,528	562	19,544	1.4	
France		613.3	0.1	304	14,862	565	56,647	1.9	
Italy		295.5	0.1	342	5,269	1,112	32,006 ^f	1.5 ^f	
Malta		10.6	-	2	..	48	85 ^b	0.5 ^b	
Slovenia		7.6	0.0	7	38	9	734	1.2	
Croatia		16.4	17.9	18	4	36	1,740	2.7	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	92	0.3	18.2	11	..	13	192 ^{b,e}	0.9 ^{b,e}	
Serbia		26.4 ^g	30.9 ^g	32	90	742	1,271	2.1	
Montenegro		0.2	0.6	12	..	23	99	1.7	
North Macedonia	-	9.2	1.9	16	31	6	215	1.5	
Albania		1.4	20.3	8	..	8	236 ^{e,d}	1.4 ^{e,d}	
Greece		2.3	0.1	147	7	973	8,080	4.0	
Cyprus	242	147.4	-	16	..	60	518 ^b	2.0 ^b	
Türkiye	1,099	30.3	102.4	512	1,584	1,796	15,479	2.1	
Syria	6,662	3,673.8	6,824.1	269	..	330	..	..
Lebanon	-	14.1	6.5	80	..	195	..	..
Jordan		835.7	3.3	116	298	670	2,177	5.0	
Israel		715.4	0.6	178	3,224	2,686	24,341	5.2	
Palestine	12	1.3	103.0	..	..	1	..	..
Egypt	3	290.2	25.2	836	84	6,186	5,165 ^e	1.3 ^e	
Libya	160	2.7	17.9	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia		3.3	2.5	48	..	241	1,250	2.8	
Algeria		98.7	7.1	317	..	2,517	9,112 ^d	5.6 ^d	
Morocco		7.6	8.5	246	21	1,108	5,378	4.2	

Own production. Source:

IDMC

UNHCR

UNHCR

WB

SIPRI

SIPRI

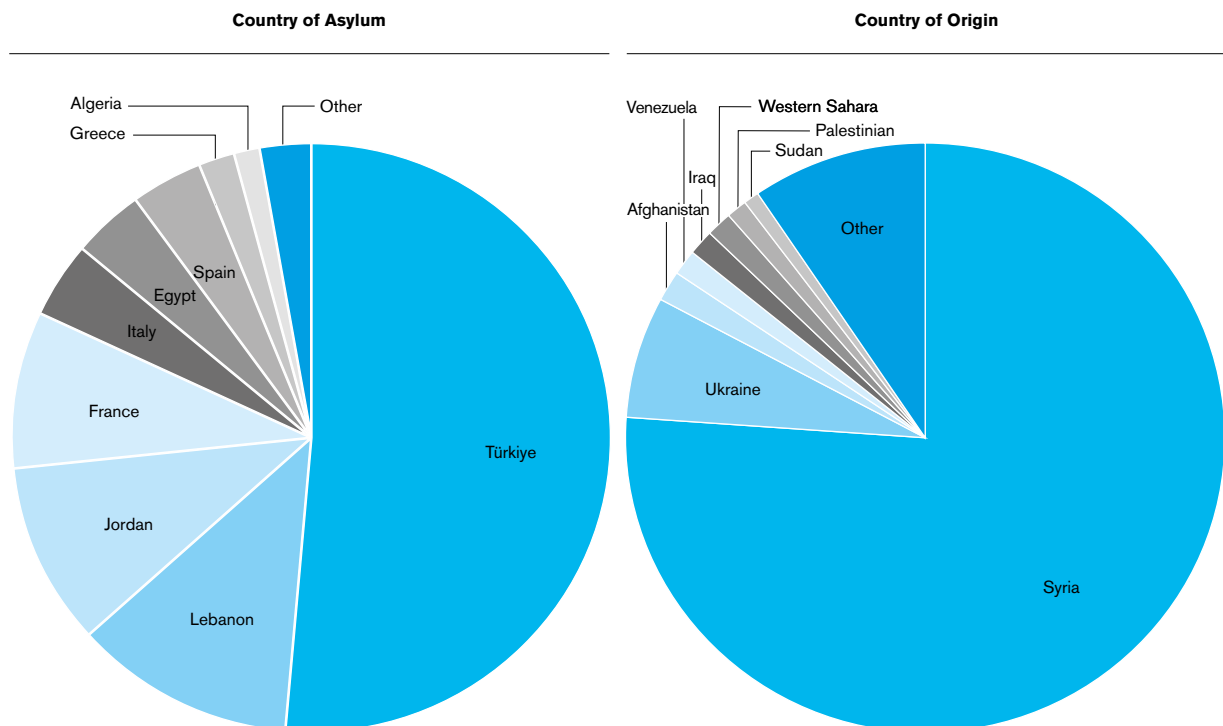
SIPRI

SIPRI

a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Total exports or imports for the entire period. d. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending. e. Excluding paramilitary forces. f. Include civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. g. Including Kosovo. (.) Data unavailable.

CHART F10

Refugees under UNHCR's Mandate in the Mediterranean Countries



Own production. Source: UNHCR.