

TÜRKIYE

Official Name:	Republic of Türkiye
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
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Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamist, conservative)	263	Democracy and Progress Party (DEVA, pro-Europeanist)	15
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democracy, laicist)	130	Future Party (GP, liberal conservative)	10
Party of Greens and the Left Future (JSP, greens)	57	Felicity Party (SAADET, Islamist)	10
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	50	New Welfare Party (YRP, far-right, Eurosceptic)	5
İYİ Party (centrist, Turkish nationalist)	44	Others	16

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.40)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (15.85); Izmir (3.09); Bursa (2.09); Adana (1.84); Gaziantep (1.81); Konya (1.41)		
Area km ² :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	23
Population (millions):	84.8	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km ²):	109	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.92
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7.7

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	905,527
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	39,301
GDP growth (%):	11.4
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	31.2
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-1.6
External Debt (millions \$):	435,451
Inflation Rate (%):	72.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	12,530
Outflows (millions \$):	4,979

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	29.9
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	26,600

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	705
Receipts (in% of GDP):	0.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	31.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.0

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	32.8
Unemployment rate (%):	10.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	19.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	17.1
Industry (% of total employment):	26.5
Services (% of total employment):	56.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	1,853,214
Consumption (TJ):	6,151,444
Consumption per capita (GJ):	78.7
Import (% energy used):	69.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	285,581	282,846	-2,735
in goods (millions \$)	253,979	224,693	-29,286
in services (millions \$)	31,602	58,153	26,551
in goods and services (% of GDP)	34.9	34.5	-0.3

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (12%), Russian Federation (11%), Germany (8%), United States (5%), Italy (4%)
Export: Germany (9%), United States (7%), United Kingdom (6%), Italy (5%), Iraq (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/94.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	117.1
Mean years of schooling:	8.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.09

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	738
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	21

Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.838
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	48

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	20.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	366.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	101.8
Households with computer (per 100):	50.4
Internet users (per 100):	82.4