

## TUNISIA

Official Name:	Republic of Tunisia
Form of Government:	Semi-Presidential Republic
Head of State:	Kais Saied
Head of Government:	Najla Bouden

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of People's Representatives) The last election was boycotted by most opposition parties

People's Movement	12	Tunisia Forward	1
Voix de la République	7	Independents	129
25th of July Movement	3	Vacant seats	7
Democratic Patriots' Unified Party	2		

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tunis (2.48)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Sfax (1.08); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.19)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	163,610	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	12.3	Population age >64 (%):	14
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	78	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	14.03
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14.3

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	46,601
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,723
GDP growth (%):	4.3
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	79.4
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-6.6
External Debt (millions \$):	41,608
Inflation Rate (%):	8.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	660
Outflows (millions \$):	47

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,000

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,195
Receipts (in% of GDP):	5.1

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.7

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	25.7
Unemployment rate (%):	16.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	37.1

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.9
Industry (% of total employment):	34.2
Services (% of total employment):	51.9

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	208,506
Consumption (TJ):	449,598
Consumption per capita (GJ):	38.0
Import (% energy used):	53.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	24,059	19,413	-4,646
in goods (millions \$)	21,476	16,695	-4,780
in services (millions \$)	2,583	2,718	134
in goods and services (% of GDP)	51.5	41.6	-10.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (13%), France (11%), China (10%), Germany (7%), Türkiye (5%)
Export: France (24%), Italy (18%), Germany (13%), Spain (4%), Libya (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	89.1/76.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	92.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	32.8
Mean years of schooling:	7.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	304
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	76.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	43

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	48
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.731
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	97

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	12.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	21.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.0

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	25.2

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	127.6
Households with computer (per 100):	52.1
Internet users (per 100):	79.0