**TUNISIA**

**Official Name:** Republic of Tunisia  
**Form of Government:** Semi-Presidential Republic  
**Head of State:** Kais Saied  
**Head of Government:** Najla Bouden

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)
- **People’s Movement**: 12  
- **Voix de la République**: 7  
- **25th of July Movement**: 3  
- **Democratic Patriots’ Unified Party**: 2  
- **Tunisia Forward**: 1  
- **Independents**: 129  
- **Vacant seats**: 7

### Population
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions)**: Tunis (2.48)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions)**: Sfax (1.08); Sousse (0.67); Kairouan (0.19)

#### Key Demographic Statistics
- **Area km²**: 163,610  
- **Population (millions)**: 12.3  
- **Population age <15 (%)**: 14
- **Population age >64 (%)**: 14
- **Population density (hab/km²)**: 78
- **Urban population (%)**: 70  
- **Average annual population growth rate (%)**: 0.8
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years)**: 72/79
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive)**: 14.3

### Economy

#### GDP & debt
- **GDP (millions $)**: 46,601  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP)**: 12,723  
- **GDP growth (%)**: 4.3  
- **Public Debt (in% of GDP)**: 79.4  
- **Public Deficit (in% of GDP)**: -6.6  
- **External Debt (millions $)**: 41,608  
- **Inflation Rate (%)**: 8.3

#### FDI
- **Inflows (millions $)**: 660  
- **Outflows (millions $)**: 47

#### International tourism
- **Tourist arrivals (millions)**: 2.0  
- **Tourism receipts (millions $)**: 1,000

#### Migrant remittances
- **Receipts (millions $)**: 2,195  
- **Receipts (in% of GDP)**: 5.1

#### Total Trade
- **Imports (millions $)**: 24,059  
- **Exports (millions $)**: 19,413  
- **Balance**: -4,646

#### Energy
- **Production (TJ)**: 208,506  
- **Consumption (TJ)**: 449,598  
- **Consumption per capita (GJ)**: 38.0  
- **Import (% energy used)**: 53.6

### Main Trading Partners
- **Import**: Italy (13%), France (11%), China (10%), Germany (7%), Türkiye (5%)  
- **Export**: France (24%), Italy (18%), Germany (13%), Spain (4%), Libya (4%)

### Society

#### Education
- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%)**: 89.1/76.5  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary)**: 99.2  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary)**: 92.9  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary)**: 32.8  
- **Mean years of schooling**: 7.4  
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)**: 6.2  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP)**: 0.70

#### Water
- **Water resources (km³)**: 4.6  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita)**: 304  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture)**: 76.3  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry)**: 2.0  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³)**: 43

#### Security
- **Total armed forces (000)**: 48  
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP)**: 2.8

### Development
- **Human Development Index (value)**: 0.731  
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking)**: 97

### Health
- **Medical doctors (per 10,000)**: 12.6  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000)**: 21.8  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP)**: 7.0

### Emissions
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita)**: 2.1  
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt)**: 25.2

### Protected areas
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area)**: 7.9  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters)**: 1.0

### ICT
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100)**: 127.6  
- **Households with computer (per 100)**: 52.1  
- **Internet users (per 100)**: 79.0