## Spain

### Official Name:
Kingdom of Spain

### Form of Government:
Parliamentary constitutional monarchy

### Head of State:
King Felipe VI

### Head of Government:
Pedro Sánchez

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)/(Congress of Deputies)
- Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat) 120
- People's Party (PP, conservative) 88
- Vox (far right) 52
- United We Can and allies (left wing) 33
- Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional) 13

### Economic sectors
- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 3.4
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 22.3
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 74.2

### Labour market
- Labour participation rate, female (%): 52.6
- Unemployment rate (%): 28.3

### Employment in:
- Agriculture (% of total employment): 4.1
- Industry (% of total employment): 20.2
- Services (% of total employment): 75.8

### Energy
- Production (TJ): 1,443,569
- Consumption (TJ): 4,567,702
- Import (% energy used): 68.4

### Emissions
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 4.1
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 194.5

### Protected areas
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 28.1
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 12.8

### ICT
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 119.8
- Households with computer (per 100): 83.7
- Internet users (per 100): 93.9

### Education
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.0/98.2
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 98.1
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 124.8
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 96.0
- Mean years of schooling: 10.6
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 4.2
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.41

### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Trade</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>475,743</td>
<td>498,429</td>
<td>22,686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>402,690</td>
<td>379,383</td>
<td>-23,307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>73,053</td>
<td>119,046</td>
<td>45,993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Development
- Human Development Index (value): 0.905
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 27

### Health
- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 45.8
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 29.7
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 9.1

### Main Trading Partners
- Import: Germany (11%), China (10%), France (9%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)
- Export: France (15%), Germany (10%), Italy (8%), Portugal (8%), United Kingdom (6%)