

SPAIN			
Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain		
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy		
Head of State:	King Felipe VI		
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez		
Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)			
Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democrat)	120	Citizens	9
People's Party (PP, conservative)	88	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	6
Vox (far right)	52	EH-Bildu (far left, basque nationalist)	5
United We Can and allies (left wing)	33	Junts per Cat (independentist regional)	4
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	13	Others	20
Population			
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.75)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.69); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.74); Seville (0.70)		
Area km ² :	505,970	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	47.4	Population age >64 (%):	20
Population density (hab/km ²):	95	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.23
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.6
Economy			
GDP & debt		Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	1,400,520	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.4
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	47,111	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.3
GDP growth (%):	5.5	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.2
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	112.0	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-4.5	Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.6
External Debt (millions \$):	..	Unemployment rate (%):	13.0
Inflation Rate (%):	8.3	Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.3
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	9,777	Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.1
Outflows (millions \$):	-1,625	Industry (% of total employment):	20.2
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	75.8
Tourist arrivals (millions):	31.2	Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	34,500	Production (TJ):	1,443,569
Migrant remittances		Consumption (TJ):	4,567,702
Receipts (millions \$):	9,000	Consumption per capita (GJ):	96.3
Receipts (in% of GDP):	0.6	Import (% energy used):	68.4
Total Trade			
	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	475,743	498,429	22,686
in goods (millions \$)	402,690	379,383	-23,307
in services (millions \$)	73,053	119,046	45,993
in goods and services (% of GDP)	33.3	34.9	1.6
Main Trading Partners			
Import: Germany (11%), China (10%), France (9%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)			
Export: France (15%), Germany (10%), Italy (8%), Portugal (8%), United Kingdom (6%)			
Society			
Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.0/98.2	Human Development Index (value):	0.905
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.1	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	27
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	124.8	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	96.0	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	45.8
Mean years of schooling:	10.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.2	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.41	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
Water resources (km ³):	111.5	CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	194.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	621	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65.2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19.1	Marine (% of territorial waters):	12.8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	420	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	119.8
Total armed forces (000):	199	Households with computer (per 100):	83.7
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4	Internet users (per 100):	93.9