SERBIA

Official Name: Republic of Serbia
Form of Government: Parliamentary republic
Head of State: Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government: Ana Brnabić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

- Aleksandar Vučić - Together We Can Do Everything (SNS-led Coalition): 109 seats
- United for the Victory of Serbia: 15 seats
- Ivica Dačić - Prime Minister of Serbia (SPS-led coalition): 23 seats
- National Democratic Alternative: 14 seats
- People’s Party: 12 seats
- Democratic Party (social democracy): 10 seats
- United Serbia (populist, national conservative): 8 seats
- Serbian Party Oathkeepers (Ultranationalist): 8 seats
- Together (left wing): 43 seats

Population

- Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Belgrade (1.68)
- Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Novi Sad (0.37); Nis (0.25); Kragujevac (0.17); Subotica (0.12)

Area km²: 84,990
Population (millions): 6.8
Population density (hab/km²): 79
Urban population (%): 57
Average annual population growth rate (%): -0.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): 5

Economy

GDP & debt

- GDP (millions $): 70,909
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 23,920
- GDP growth (%): 7.5
- Public Debt (in % of GDP): 53.5
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -0.1
- External Debt (millions $): 41,144
- Inflation Rate (%): 12.0

FDI

- Inflows (millions $): 5,060
- Outflows (millions $): 392

International tourism

- Tourist arrivals (millions): 0.8
- Tourism receipts (millions $): 1,900

Migrant remittances

- Receipts (millions $): 4,598
- Receipts (in % of GDP): 6.4

Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $): 40,143</td>
<td>36,096</td>
<td>-4,047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $): 31,587</td>
<td>24,581</td>
<td>-7,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $): 8,556</td>
<td>11,515</td>
<td>2,959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP): 55.4</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>-5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Main Trading Partners

- Import: Germany (13%), China (12%), Italy (8%), Russian Federation (5%), Türkiye (5%)
- Export: Germany (13%), Italy (9%), Bosna and Herzegovina (7%), Romania (6%), Hungary (5%)

Society

Education

- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.9 / 99.1
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 96.3
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 92.4
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 69.2
- Mean years of schooling: 11.4
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 3.6
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 0.99

Water

- Water resources (km³): 162.2
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 609
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 12.0
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 75.4
- Desalinated water production (millions m³) -

Security

- Total armed forces (000): 32
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 2.1

Development

- Human Development Index (value): 0.802
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 63

Health

- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 36.8
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 56.1
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 8.7

Emissions

- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 6.6
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 45.3

Protected areas

- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 8.1
- Marine (% of territorial waters): -

ICT

- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 123.7
- Households with computer (per 100): 76.7
- Internet users (per 100): 81.2