

SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Ana Brnabić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Aleksandar Vučić - Together We Can Do Everything (SNS-led Coalition)	109	Democratic Party (social democracy)	10
United for the Victory of Serbia (centre)	15	United Serbia (populist, national conservative)	8
Ivica Dačić - Prime Minister of Serbia (SPS-led coalition)	23	Serbian Party Oathkeepers (Ultrationalist)	8
National Democratic Alternative (conservative)	14	Together (left wing)	8
People's Party (centre-right)	12	Others	43

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.68)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.37); Nis (0.25); Kragujevac (0.17); Subotica (0.12)		
Area km ² :	84,990	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	6.8	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km ²):	79	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.48
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	71/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	70,909
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	23,920
GDP growth (%):	7.5
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	53.5
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-0.1
External Debt (millions \$):	41,144
Inflation Rate (%):	12.0

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,060
Outflows (millions \$):	392

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,900

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,598
Receipts (in% of GDP):	6.4

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	30.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	48.0
Unemployment rate (%):	9.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	13.9
Industry (% of total employment):	28.9
Services (% of total employment):	57.1

Energy

Production (TJ):	459,356
Consumption (TJ):	662,045
Consumption per capita (GJ):	95.9
Import (% energy used):	30.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	40,143	36,096	-4,047
in goods (millions \$)	31,587	24,581	-7,007
in services (millions \$)	8,556	11,515	2,959
in goods and services (% of GDP)	55.4	49.8	-5.6

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (13%), China (12%), Italy (8%), Russian Federation (5%), Türkiye (5%)
Export: Germany (13%), Italy (9%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%), Romania (6%), Hungary (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.9/99.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	92.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	69.2
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.99

Water

Water resources (km ³):	162.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	609
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	75.4
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	32
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.802
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	63

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	36.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	45.3

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	123.7
Households with computer (per 100):	76.7
Internet users (per 100):	81.2