

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Antonio Luis Santos da Costa

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Socialist Party (PS)	120	Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	6
Social Democratic Party (PSD)	77	Left Bloc (BE, socialist / left wing)	5
CHEGA (right wing)	12	People-Animals-Nature	1
Liberal Initiative (IL, liberal)	8	LIVRE (eco-socialist)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (3.00)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.33); Braga (0.15); Coimbra (0.11); Funchal (0.11)		
Area km ² :	92,230	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.3	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	112	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.40
Urban population (%):	67	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	252,381
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	42,634
GDP growth (%):	5.5
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	116.0
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-1.9
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	8.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,020
Outflows (millions \$):	-1,441

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	9.6
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	11,900

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	5,128
Receipts (in% of GDP):	2.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	75.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.8
Unemployment rate (%):	5.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	5.2
Industry (% of total employment):	23.9
Services (% of total employment):	70.9

Energy

Production (TJ):	254,419
Consumption (TJ):	843,361
Consumption per capita (GJ):	82.1
Import (% energy used):	69.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	113,197	105,549	-7,648
in goods (millions \$)	92,390	73,549	-18,841
in services (millions \$)	20,807	32,000	11,193
in goods and services (% of GDP)	44.6	41.6	-3.0

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (33%), Germany (12%), France (7%), Netherlands (5%), Italy (5%)
Export: Spain (27%), France (13%), Germany (11%), United States (6%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.8/95.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	119.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	70.4
Mean years of schooling:	9.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.61

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	601
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	56.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	30.5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.866
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	38

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	56.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	36.7

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.9

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	120.9
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	82.3