

## PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Mahammad Shtayyeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamist)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social democracy)	2
Fatah (nationalist, socialist)	45	Third Way (centrist)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalist, Marxist)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Al Quds (East Jerusalem) (0.28); Ramallah (0.10) [administrative centre]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.78); Khan Yunis (0.18); Jabalia (0.17); Rafah (0.16); Hebron (0.31)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	6,020	Population age <15 (%):	39
Population (millions):	4.9	Population age >64 (%):	3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	798	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.57
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	13

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	18,754
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	6,368
GDP growth (%):	7.1
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	59.8
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-0.9
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	3.7

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	256
Outflows (millions \$):	-78

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.1
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	300

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	3,393
Receipts (in% of GDP):	20.1

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	69.6

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	17.5
Unemployment rate (%):	25.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	40.7

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.7
Industry (% of total employment):	31.9
Services (% of total employment):	61.5

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	..
Consumption (TJ):	..
Consumption per capita (GJ):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,229	3,185	-7,044
in goods (millions \$)	8,255	2,291	-5,964
in services (millions \$)	1,974	894	-1,080
in goods and services (% of GDP)	56.7	17.7	-39.1

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (63%), Türkiye (6%), China (5%), Jordan (3%), Egypt (3%)
Export: Israel (84%), Jordan (6%), United Arab Emirates (1%), Saudi Arabia (1%), Türkiye (1%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):	98.8/96.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	93.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	92.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	42.7
Mean years of schooling:	9.9
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	88
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	48.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8.2
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	6

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.715
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	106

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	0.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	..
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	..

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	8.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	77.6
Households with computer (per 100):	33.2
Internet users (per 100):	70.6