### North Macedonia

**Official Name:** Republic of North Macedonia  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Stevo Pendarovski  
**Head of Government:** Dimitar Kovačevski

#### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Description</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Renewal Coalition (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservative)</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We Can Coalition (SDSM) (social democracy)</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI) (Albanian minority interests)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alliance for The Albanians</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternative (Albanian)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BESA Movement (centre right, Albanian)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Left (socialist)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Democratic Party (liberal)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Skopje (0.61)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Kumanovo (0.10); Bitola (0.10); Prilep (0.08)  
- **Area km²:** 25,710  
- **Population (millions):** 2.1  
- **Population age <15 (%):** 16  
- **Population age >64 (%):** 15  
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 82  
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** -0.4  
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 74/78  
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 2.1  
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 2.1  
- **Urban population (%):** 59  
- **Economy**

#### GDP & Debt

- **GDP (millions $):** 13,671  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 20,053  
- **GDP growth (%):** 4.0  
- **Public Debt (in% of GDP):** 51.8  
- **Public Deficit (in% of GDP):** -4.4  
- **External Debt (millions $):** 10,840  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 14.2  
- **FDI**  
  - **Inflows (millions $):** 606  
  - **Outflows (millions $):** 91  
- **International tourism**  
  - **Tourist arrivals (millions):** 0.3  
  - **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 400  
- **Migrant remittances**  
  - **Receipts (millions $):** 489  
  - **Receipts (in% of GDP):** 3.5

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>11,348</td>
<td>9,102</td>
<td>-2,246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>9888</td>
<td>7043</td>
<td>-2,845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>1,460</td>
<td>2,058</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>81.8</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>-16.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Main Trading Partners

- **Import:** United Kingdom (21%), Germany (11%), Greece (7%), China (6%), Serbia (6%)  
- **Export:** Germany (50%), Bulgaria (5%), Serbia (4%), Hungary (3%), United Kingdom (3%)

#### Education

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** /..  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 95.2  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 79.6  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 43.0  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 10.2  
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** ..  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 0.37

#### Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water resources (km³):</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desalinated water production (millions m³):</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Security

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total armed forces (000):</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military expenditure (% of GDP):</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Development

- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.770  
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 78

### Health

- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 28.3  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 42.8  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 7.3

### Emissions

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 3.3  
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 6.8

### Protected areas

- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 15.4  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** ..

### ICT

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 92.3  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 69.5  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 83.0