

## NORTH MACEDONIA

Official Name:	Republic of North Macedonia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Stevo Pendarovski
Head of Government:	Dimitar Kovačevski

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Renewal Coalition (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservative)	44	Alternative (Albanian)	4
We Can Coalition (SDSM) (social democracy)	40	BESA Movement (centre right, Albanian)	2
Democratic Union for Integration (BDI/DUI) (Albanian minority interests)	15	The Left (socialist)	2
Alliance for The Albanians	8	Liberal Democratic Party (liberal)	2
		Others	3

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Skopje (0.61)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Kumanovo (0.10); Bitola (0.10); Prilep (0.08)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	25,710	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	2.1	Population age >64 (%):	15
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.30
Urban population (%):	59	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	13,671
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	20,053
GDP growth (%):	4.0
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	51.8
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-4.4
External Debt (millions \$):	10,840
Inflation Rate (%):	14.2

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	606
Outflows (millions \$):	91

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.3
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	400

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	489
Receipts (in% of GDP):	3.5

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	10.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.6

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	42.9
Unemployment rate (%):	15.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	34.9

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.8
Industry (% of total employment):	30.8
Services (% of total employment):	58.4

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	41,716
Consumption (TJ):	108,273
Consumption per capita (GJ):	52.3
Import (% energy used):	61.5

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	11,348	9,102	-2,246
in goods (millions \$)	9888	7043	-2,845
in services (millions \$)	1,460	2,058	599
in goods and services (% of GDP)	81.8	65.6	-16.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: United Kingdom (21%), Germany (11%), Greece (7%), China (6%), Serbia (6%)
Export: Germany (50%), Bulgaria (5%), Serbia (4%), Hungary (3%), United Kingdom (3%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	79.6
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	43.0
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.37

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	6.4
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	225
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	30.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	5.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	16
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.770
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	78

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	28.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	6.8

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	15.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	92.3
Households with computer (per 100):	69.5
Internet users (per 100):	83.0