

MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Aziz Akhannouch

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	101	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	22
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	86	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	19
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalist)	79	Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	13
Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	37	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	4
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	29	Others	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (1.96)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (3.89); Tanger (1.31); Fes (1.29); Marrakech (1.05); Agadir (0.98)		
Area km ² :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	37.1	Population age >64 (%):	7
Population density (hab/km ²):	82	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.35
Urban population (%):	64	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	138,052
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	9,878
GDP growth (%):	7.9
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	68.8
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-5.1
External Debt (millions \$):	65,414
Inflation Rate (%):	6.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	2,153
Outflows (millions \$):	506

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	3.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	3,800

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,705
Receipts (in% of GDP):	8.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	13.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	57.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	20.7
Unemployment rate (%):	10.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	34.6
Industry (% of total employment):	22.8
Services (% of total employment):	42.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	89,087
Consumption (TJ):	881,085
Consumption per capita (GJ):	23.9
Import (% energy used):	89.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	60,031	46,957	-13,075
in goods (millions \$)	51,505	31,496	-20,010
in services (millions \$)	8,526	15,461	6,935
in goods and services (% of GDP)	42.0	32.9	-9.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: Spain (15%), China (13%), France (12%), United States (6%), Türkiye (5%)
Export: Spain (23%), France (22%), India (5%), Brazil (5%), Italy (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	84.8/67.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	83.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	43.4
Mean years of schooling:	5.9
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	283
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	7

Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.683
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	123

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	7.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	10.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.7
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	62.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	137.5
Households with computer (per 100):	68.4
Internet users (per 100):	88.1