

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Jakov Milatović
Head of Government:	Dritan Abazović

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Europe Now! (pro-Europeanist, populist)	24	Socialist People's Party of Montenegro	2
Together (centre-left)	21	Albanian Forum (Albanian minority)	2
For the Future of Montenegro (conservative)	13	Albanian Alliance (Albanian minority)	1
Aleksa and Deitan - Court Bravely! (centre)	11	Croatian Civic Initiative (Croatian minority)	1
Bosniak Party (BS, Bosniak minority)	6		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.19)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0,07); Bar (0,05); Herceg Novi (0,03)		
Area km ² :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.75
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	6,104
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	25,927
GDP growth (%):	12.4
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	71.2
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-4.6
External Debt (millions \$):	10,552
Inflation Rate (%):	13.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	664
Outflows (millions \$):	11

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	1.6
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	900

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	794
Receipts (in% of GDP):	14.0

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	8.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	48.4
Unemployment rate (%):	15.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	7.4
Industry (% of total employment):	18.8
Services (% of total employment):	73.8

Energy

Production (TJ):	30,385
Consumption (TJ):	42,654
Consumption per capita (GJ):	68.7
Import (% energy used):	28.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	3,637	2,416	-1,222
in goods (millions \$)	2,883	534	-2,348
in services (millions \$)	755	1,881	1,126
in goods and services (% of GDP)	62.6	41.6	-21.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (20%), China (10%), Germany (9%), Italy (6%), Greece (6%)
Export: Serbia (25%), Switzerland (12%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Italy (6%), Türkiye (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/98.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55.6
Mean years of schooling:	12.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	256
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	1.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	39.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.7

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.832
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	49

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	27.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	2.5

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	178.4
Households with computer (per 100):	61.1
Internet users (per 100):	82.2