### Montenegro

**Official Name:** Montenegro  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Jakov Milatović  
**Head of Government:** Dritan Abazović

#### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe Now! (pro-Europeanist, populist)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Together (centre-left)</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For the Future of Montenegro (conservative)</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aleka and Deitan - Court Bravely (centre)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosniak Party (BS, Bosniak minority)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist People's Party of Montenegro</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian Forum (Albanian minority)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albanian Alliance (Albanian minority)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatian Civic Initiative (Croatian minority)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Podgorica (0.19)
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Niksic (0.07); Bar (0.05); Herceg Novi (0.03)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²:</th>
<th>13,810</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions):</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%):</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%):</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economy**

- **GDP (millions $):** 6,104
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 25,927
- **GDP growth (%):** 12.4
- **Public Debt (% of GDP):** 71.2
- **Public Deficit (% of GDP):** 4.6
- **External Debt (millions $):** 10,552
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 13.1

**FDI**

- **Inflows (millions $):** 664
- **Outflows (millions $):** 11

**International tourism**

- **Tourist arrivals (millions):** 1.6
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 900

**Migrant remittances**

- **Receipts (millions $):** 794
- **Receipts (as % of GDP):** 14.0

**Total Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goods and services (millions $)</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>3,637</td>
<td>2,416</td>
<td>-1,222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>2,983</td>
<td>534</td>
<td>-2,449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>-21.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic sectors**

- **Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):** 8.2
- **Industry, value added (% of GDP):** 19.2
- **Services, value added (% of GDP):** 72.7

**Employment in:**

- **Agriculture (% of total employment):** 7.4
- **Industry (% of total employment):** 18.8
- **Services (% of total employment):** 73.8

**Energy**

- **Production (TJ):** 30,385
- **Consumption (TJ):** 42,654
- **Consumption per capita (GJ):** 68.7
- **Import (% energy used):** 28.8

**Main Trading Partners**

- **Import:** Serbia (20%), China (10%), Germany (9%), Italy (6%), Greece (6%)
- **Export:** Serbia (25%), Switzerland (12%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%), Italy (6%), Türkiye (6%)

**Society**

**Education**

- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 99.4/98.5
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 99.8
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 91.0
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 55.6
- **Mean years of schooling:** 12.2
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** 4.0
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 0.40

**Water**

- **Water resources (km³):** 9.6
- **Water withdrawal (km³ per capita):** 256
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 1.1
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 39.0
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 0.0

**Security**

- **Total armed forces (000):** 12
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.7

**Development**

- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.832
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 49

**Health**

- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 27.7
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 38.6
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 8.3

**Emissions**

- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 4.1
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 2.5

**ICT**

- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 178.4
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 61.1
- **Internet users (per 100):** 82.2