

LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government (interim):	Abdul Hamid Dbeibeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. In October 2020, a permanent ceasefire was signed to end the war. A government of national unity was formed which was to hold power until general elections were held. However, the elections were postponed indefinitely and the House of Representatives appointed the former Interior Minister, Fathi Bashaga. This ushered in a new period of institutional paralysis and political confrontation between Prime Minister Dbeibeh's NGU and Prime Minister Basghaga's new National Stability Government.

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Misrata (0.98); Benghazi (0.86)		
Area km ² :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	29
Population (millions):	6.7	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.51
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	70/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9

Economy

GDP & debt		Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	44,066	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.9
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	20,358	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	38.5
GDP growth (%):	31.4	Services, value added (% of GDP):	57.6
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	..	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	3.1	Labour participation rate, female (%):	33.8
External Debt (millions \$):		Unemployment rate (%):	20.7
Inflation Rate (%):	4.5	Youth unemployment rate (%):	51.5
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	..	Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.3
Outflows (millions \$):	-55	Industry (% of total employment):	19.3
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	64.4
Tourist arrivals (millions):	..	Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	..	Production (TJ):	1,345,411
Migrant remittances		Consumption (TJ):	682,515
Receipts (millions \$):	..	Consumption per capita (GJ):	99.2
Receipts (in% of GDP):	..	Import (% energy used):	-97.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)			
in goods (millions \$)	19,144	31,800	12,656
in services (millions \$)			
in goods and services (% of GDP)			

Main Trading Partners
Import: Türkiye (15%), United Arab Emirates (12%), China (12%), Italy (8%), Greece (7%)
Export: Italy (29%), China (10%), Spain (9%), Netherlands (8%), United Arab Emirates (6%)

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.	Human Development Index (value):	0.718
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	104
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.6
Mean years of schooling:	7.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	32.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	5.7
Water resources (km ³):	0.7	CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	39.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	848	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83.2	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4.8	Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	70	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	43.4
Total armed forces (000):	..	Households with computer (per 100):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..	Internet users (per 100):	..