

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government:	Najib Mikati

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Strong Lebanon Bloc (Free Patriotic Movement)	19	Forces of Change Bloc (17 October parties)	9
Strong Republic Bloc (Lebanese Forces and allies)	19	Democratic Gathering Bloc (Progressive Socialist Party and allies)	9
Development and Liberation Bloc [Amal (centre right) and allies]	15	Independent National Bloc	4
Loyalty to the Resistance Bloc (Hezbollah)	15	Kataeb Party and allies	4
National Moderation Bloc (Future Movement)	13	Others	21

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.42)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.24); Sidon (0.26); Tyre (0.17)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	5.6	Population age >64 (%):	10
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	554	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.10
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	7

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	27,320
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	51,222
GDP growth (%):	-7.0
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	135.0
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	66,893
Inflation Rate (%):	154.8

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	273
Outflows (millions \$):	66

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	3,100

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,394
Receipts (in% of GDP):	10.1

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	7.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	89.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	27.8
Unemployment rate (%):	12.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	25.5

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.8
Industry (% of total employment):	20.8
Services (% of total employment):	75.4

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	11,650
Consumption (TJ):	292,965
Consumption per capita (GJ):	43.1
Import (% energy used):	96.0

### Total Trade

	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)			
in goods (millions \$)	11,977	3,848	-8,129
in services (millions \$)			
in goods and services (% of GDP)			

### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (9%), Greece (8%), United States (7%), Italy (7%), United Arab Emirates (6%)
Export: Switzerland (20%), United Arab Emirates (14%), Saudi Arabia (6%), Korea, Republic of (5%), Iraq (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.0/93.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	8.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	2.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	270
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	48.9
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.706
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	112

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	26.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.0
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	20.5

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	1.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	76.7
Households with computer (per 100):	..
Internet users (per 100):	86.6