Official Name: Form of Government: Parliamentary constitutional republic Head of State: Sergio Mattarella Head of Government: Giorgia Meloni  Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies) Brothers of Italy (Fdl) Democratic Party (social democrat) League (LN, regionalist, populist right) Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement) Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement) Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Main urban agglomerations (population in millions): Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91): Population (millions):  Sergio Mattarella Brothers of Deputies  118 Baction - Italia Viva (liberal) Brothers and Left Alliance Us Moderates - Associative Movement of Sergio	21 11 of Italians Abroad 10 9
Form of Government:  Head of State:  Head of Government:  Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)  Brothers of Italy (FdI)  Democratic Party (social democrat)  League (LN, regionalist, populist right)  Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Area km²:  Population (M5S)  Rome (4.32)  Main urban agglomeration (population in millions):  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91)  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Sergio Mattarella  Sergio Mattarella  Giorgia Meloni  118  Action - Italia Viva (liberal)  Bergamo (1890)  Greens and Left Alliance  Us Moderates - Associative Movement of the service of th	11 of Italians Abroad 10
Head of Government: Giorgia Meloni  Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)  Brothers of Italy (FdI) 118 Action - Italia Viva (liberal)  Democratic Party (social democrat) 69 Greens and Left Alliance  League (LN, regionalist, populist right) 66 Us Moderates - Associative Movement of Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement) 52 Others  Forza Italia (FI, conservative) 44  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91);  Area km²: 302,068 Population age <15 (%): Population (millions): 59.1 Population age >64 (%):	11 of Italians Abroad 10
Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)  Brothers of Italy (FdI)  Democratic Party (social democrat)  League (LN, regionalist, populist right)  Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Brothers of Deputies)  Greens and Left Alliance  Us Moderates - Associative Movement of	11 of Italians Abroad 10
Brothers of Italy (FdI)  Democratic Party (social democrat)  League (LN, regionalist, populist right)  Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Population  Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Rome (4.32)  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91)  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Star Movement (M5S, populist move	11 of Italians Abroad 10
Brothers of Italy (FdI)  Democratic Party (social democrat)  League (LN, regionalist, populist right)  Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91):  Population (9.91):  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Social Viva (liberal)  Action - Italia Viva (liberal)  By Greens and Left Alliance  Us Moderates - Associative Movement of the second of	11 of Italians Abroad 10
Democratic Party (social democrat)  League (LN, regionalist, populist right)  Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Population  Rome (4.32)  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91):  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Social democrat)  69  Greens and Left Alliance  Us Moderates - Associative Movement of the second secon	of Italians Abroad 10
League (LN, regionalist, populist right)  Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Population  302,068  Population age <15 (%):  Population (millions):  Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Area km²:  Population age <15 (%):  Population (millions):	
Forza Italia (FI, conservative)  Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  302,068  Population age <15 (%):  Population (millions):  59.1  Population age >64 (%):	9
Population  Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Rome (4.32)  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91)  302,068  Population age <15 (%):  Population (millions):  59.1  Population age >64 (%):	
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):  Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Rome (4.32)  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91)  302,068  Population age <15 (%):  Population (millions):  59.1  Population age >64 (%):	
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91).  Area km²:  Population (millions):  Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91).  Population age <15 (%): Population age >64 (%):	
Area km <sup>2</sup> :  Population (millions):  302,068  Population age <15 (%): Population age >64 (%):	
Population (millions): 59.1 Population age >64 (%):	; Palermo (0.85)
Population (millions): 59.1 Population age >64 (%):	13
	24
Population density (hab/km²): 201 Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.24
Urban population (%): 71 Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (y	rears): 80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):  -0.6 Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive	e): 2
Economy	
GDP & debt Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$): 2,012,010 Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)	2.2
GDP per capita (\$, PPP): 51,847 Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.9
GDP growth (%): 6.7 Services, value added (% of GDP):	73.9
Public Debt (in% of GDP): 144.7 Labour market	, 6.6
Public Deficit (in% of GDP): -8.037 Labour participation rate, female (%)	40.1
External Debt (millions \$): Unemployment rate (%):	8.1
Inflation Rate (%): 8.7 Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.9
FDI Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$): 8,487 Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.1
Outflows (millions \$): 11,759 Industry (% of total employment):	26.6
International tourism Services (% of total employment):	69.3
Tourist arrivals (millions): 26.9 Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$): 25,200 Production (TJ):	1,473,517
Migrant remittances Consumption (TJ):	5,756,349
Receipts (millions \$): 10,258 Consumption per capita (GJ):	96.7
Receipts (in% of GDP): 0.5 Import (% energy used):	74.4
Total Trade Imports Exports Balance Main Trading Page 1	artners
in goods and services (millions \$) 635,258 687,605 52,347 Import: Germany (16%), France (8%), C	hina (8%), Netherlands (6%),
in goods (millions \$) 521,761 585,184 63,423 Spain (5%)	
in services (millions \$) 113,497 102,421 -11,076 Export: Germany (13%), France (10%), U	Jnited States (10%),
in goods and services (% of GDP) 30.1 32.6 2.5 Switzerland (5%), Spain (5%)	
Society	
<b>Education Development</b>	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 99.5/99.2 Human Development Index (value):	0.895
Net enrolment rate (primary): 95.8 Human Development Index (position	in ranking): 30
Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 100.9 Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 69.5 Medical doctors (per 10,000):	41.3
Mean years of schooling: 10.7 Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):  4.1 Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):  1.53 Emissions  CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.0
2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	4.6 274.2
Water resources (km³): 191.3 CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt): Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 561 Protected areas	274.2
Water withdrawal (m° per capita): 561 Protected areas  Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 49.7 Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 49.7 Terrestrial (% of total land area):  Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 22.5 Marine (% of territorial waters):	10.6
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):  22.5 Matrile (% of territorial waters).  ICT	10.0
Security  Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	131.9
Total armed forces (000): 342 Households with computer (per 100)	
Military expenditure (% of GDP):  1.5 Internet users (per 100):	74.9