

ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Giorgia Meloni

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	118	Action - Italia Viva (liberal)	21
Democratic Party (social democrat)	69	Greens and Left Alliance	11
League (LN, regionalist, populist right)	66	Us Moderates - Associative Movement of Italians Abroad	10
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	52	Others	9
Forza Italia (FI, conservative)	44		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.32)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.16); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.80); Bergamo (0.91); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km ² :	302,068	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	59.1	Population age >64 (%):	24
Population density (hab/km ²):	201	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.24
Urban population (%):	71	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,012,010
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	51,847
GDP growth (%):	6.7
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	144.7
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-8.037
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	8.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	8,487
Outflows (millions \$):	11,759

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	26.9
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	25,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	10,258
Receipts (in% of GDP):	0.5

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	23.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	73.9

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	40.1
Unemployment rate (%):	8.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.1
Industry (% of total employment):	26.6
Services (% of total employment):	69.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	1,473,517
Consumption (TJ):	5,756,349
Consumption per capita (GJ):	96.7
Import (% energy used):	74.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	635,258	687,605	52,347
in goods (millions \$)	521,761	585,184	63,423
in services (millions \$)	113,497	102,421	-11,076
in goods and services (% of GDP)	30.1	32.6	2.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: Germany (16%), France (8%), China (8%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (5%)
Export: Germany (13%), France (10%), United States (10%), Switzerland (5%), Spain (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/99.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	69.5
Mean years of schooling:	10.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.53

Water

Water resources (km ³):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	561
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	49.7
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	22.5
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	342
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.895
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	30

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	41.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	31.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	274.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	10.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	131.9
Households with computer (per 100):	70.3
Internet users (per 100):	74.9