### ISRAEL

**Official Name:** State of Israel  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary democracy  
**Head of State:** Isaac Herzog  
**Head of Government:** Benjamin Netanyahu

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Likud (neo-conservative)</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yesh Atid-Telem (liberalism)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Zion Party- Otzma Yehudit (Religious wing)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Unity (liberal Zionism)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Population

**Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Jerusalem (0.97)  
**Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.42); Haifa (1.17); Be’er Sheva (0.66)  
**Area km²:** 22,070  
**Population (millions):** 9.4  
**Population density (hab/km²):** 426  
**Public Debt (in% of GDP):** 60.9  
**Labour participation rate, female (%):** 59.4  
**Youth unemployment rate (%):** 6.0

### Economy

**GDP & debt**  
- GDP (millions $): 522,530  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 52,349  
- GDP growth (%): 8.6  
- Public Debt (in% of GDP): 60.9  
- External Debt (millions $):  -  
- Inflation Rate (%): 4.4  
- Inflows (millions $): 29,615  
- Outflows (millions $): 9,713

**Migrant remittances**  
- Receipts (millions $): 7,701  
- Receipts (in% of GDP): 1.6

#### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $): 123,692</td>
<td>141,918</td>
<td>18,226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $): 91,619</td>
<td>70,133</td>
<td>-21,486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $): 32,073</td>
<td>71,785</td>
<td>-39,712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP): 25.7</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic sectors**  
- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 1.2  
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 20.6  
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 78.1

**Labour market**  
- Labour participation rate, female (%): 59.4  
- Unemployment rate (%): 3.5  
- Youth unemployment rate (%): 6.0

**Employment in:**  
- Agriculture (% of total employment): 0.9  
- Industry (% of total employment): 17.0  
- Services (% of total employment): 82.1

**Energy**  
- Production (TJ): 494,733  
- Consumption (TJ): 863,313  
- Energy per capita (GJ): 97.6  
- Import (% energy used): 44.0

**Water**  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 266  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 51.7  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 576

**ICT**  
- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 140.4  
- Households with computer (per 100): 81.0  
- Internet users (per 100): 90.3

### Society

**Education**  
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 99.5  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 104.9

**Health**  
- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 36.5  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 29.8  
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 7.5

**Emissions**  
- CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita): 6.2  
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt): 57.4

**Protected areas**  
- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 24.5  
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 0.0

**Development**  
- Human Development Index (value): 0.919  
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 22