

ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Isaac Herzog
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)

Likud (neo-conservative)	32	United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7
Yesh Atid-Telem (liberalism)	24	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	6
Religious Zionist Party- Otzma Yehudit (Religious right wing)	14	United Arab List (Arab interests)	5
National Unity (liberal Zionism)	12	Hadash-Taal (Arab interests)	5
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	11	Labor Party	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.97)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.42); Haifa (1.17); Be'er Sheva (0.66)		
Area km ² :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	9.4	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	426	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.90
Urban population (%):	93	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	522,530
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	52,349
GDP growth (%):	8.6
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	60.9
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	0.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	4.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	29,615
Outflows (millions \$):	9,713

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	7,701
Receipts (in% of GDP):	1.6

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78.1

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	59.4
Unemployment rate (%):	3.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	6.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	0.9
Industry (% of total employment):	17.0
Services (% of total employment):	82.1

Energy

Production (TJ):	494,733
Consumption (TJ):	883,313
Consumption per capita (GJ):	97.6
Import (% energy used):	44.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	123,692	141,918	18,226
in goods (millions \$)	91,619	70,133	-21,486
in services (millions \$)	32,073	71,785	39,712
in goods and services (% of GDP)	25.7	29.5	3.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (19%), United States (13%), Germany (7%), Türkiye (7%), India (4%)
Export: United States (27%), China (7%), India (5%), Netherlands (4%), United Kingdom (3%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	61.1
Mean years of schooling:	13.3
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

Water

Water resources (km ³):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	266
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	51.7
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4.6
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	576

Security

Total armed forces (000):	178
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.919
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	22

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	36.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	57.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	24.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	140.4
Households with computer (per 100):	81.0
Internet users (per 100):	90.3