

GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Katerina Sakellaropoulou
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	158	Greek Solution (far right)	12
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	47	Spartans (far right)	12
PASOK - Movement for Change	32	Democratic Patriotic Movement	10
Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	21	Course of Freedom	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.15)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.82); Patras (0.31); Herakliom (0.21); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)		
Area km ² :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.6	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	83	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.34
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	219,237
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	36,909
GDP growth (%):	8.4
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	177.4
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-4.0
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	9.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,732
Outflows (millions \$):	926

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	14.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	12,400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	689
Receipts (in% of GDP):	0.3

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	17.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78.1

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	43.9
Unemployment rate (%):	12.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	30.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.4
Industry (% of total employment):	15.3
Services (% of total employment):	73.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	190,710
Consumption (TJ):	824,415
Consumption per capita (GJ):	79.1
Import (% energy used):	76.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	104,149	87,912	-16,237
in goods (millions \$)	78,115	46,515	-31,600
in services (millions \$)	26,033	41,397	15,364
in goods and services (% of GDP)	48.5	40.9	-7.6

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), Italy (8%), China (8%), Russian Federation (7%), Iraq (6%)
Export: Italy (10%), Germany (7%), Cyprus (6%), Türkiye (5%), Bulgaria (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105.5
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	150.9
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Water

Water resources (km ³):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	971
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80.1
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3.2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.887
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	33

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	63.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.5
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	48.0

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.5

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	110.0
Households with computer (per 100):	70.5
Internet users (per 100):	78.5