## GREECE

**Official Name:** Hellenic Republic  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Katerina Sakellaropoulou  
**Head of Government:** Kyriakos Mitsotakis

**Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**
- New Democracy (ND, conservative): 158  
- Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA): 47  
- PASOK - Movement for Change: 32  
- Communist Party of Greece (KKE): 21  
- Greek Solution (far right): 12  
- Spartans (far right): 12  
- Democratic Patriotic Movement: 10  
- PASOK - Movement for Change: 32  
- Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA): 47  
- New Democracy (ND, conservative): 158

**Population**
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Athens (3.15)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Thessaloniki (0.82); Patras (0.31); Herakliom (0.21); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)

### Area

- **km²:** 131,960  
- **Population (millions):** 10.6  
- **Population density (hab/km²):** 83  
- **Population age <15 (%):** 14  
- **Population age >64 (%):** 23  
- **Total fertility rate (births per woman):** 1.34  
- **Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):** 79/84  
- **Average annual population growth rate (%):** -0.5  
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):** 3

### Economy

**GDP & debt**
- **GDP (millions $):** 219,237  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 36,909  
- **GDP growth (%):** 8.4  
- **Public Debt (% of GDP):** 177.4  
- **Public Deficit (% of GDP):** -4.0  
- **External Debt (millions $):** -  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 9.3

**FDI**
- **Inflows (millions $):** 5,732  
- **Outflows (millions $):** 926

**International tourism**
- **Tourist arrivals (millions):** 14.7  
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 12,400

**Migrant remittances**
- **Receipts (millions $):** 689  
- **Receipts (as % of GDP):** 0.3

**Total Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>104,149</td>
<td>87,912</td>
<td>-16,237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>78,115</td>
<td>46,515</td>
<td>-31,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>26,033</td>
<td>41,397</td>
<td>15,364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>-7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic sectors**
- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): 48.5
- Industry, value added (% of GDP): 17.1
- Services, value added (% of GDP): 78.1

**Labour market**
- **Unemployment rate (%):** 12.2
- **Youth unemployment rate (%):** 30.0

**Employment in:**
- Agriculture (% of total employment): 11.4
- Industry (% of total employment): 15.3
- Services (% of total employment): 73.4

**Energy**
- **Production (TJ):** 190,710
- **Consumption (TJ):** 824,415
- **Consumption per capita (GJ):** 79.1
- **Import (% energy used):** 79.9

**Main Trading Partners**
- Import: Germany (11%), Italy (8%), China (8%), Russian Federation (7%), Iraq (6%)
- Export: Italy (10%), Germany (7%), Cyprus (6%), Türkiye (5%), Bulgaria (5%)

### Society

**Education**
- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 98.5/97.4
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 99.6
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 105.5
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 150.9
- Mean years of schooling: 11.4
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 3.6
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.5

**Water**
- Water resources (km³): 68.4
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 971
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 80.1
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 3.2
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 10

**Security**
- Total armed forces (000): 147
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 4.0

**Development**
- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.887
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 39

**Health**
- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 63.1
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 42.0
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 7.8

**Emissions**
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 4.5
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 48.0

**Protected areas**
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 35.2
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 4.5

**ICT**
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 110.0
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 70.5
- **Internet users (per 100):** 78.5