

## FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Élisabeth Borne

## Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

Renaissance (La République En Marche! and allies, liberal)	171	Socialists and affiliated group	31
National Rally (far right)	88	Horizons group (conservative liberalism)	29
La France Insoumise (left coalition)	75	Ecologists	23
The Republicans (liberal conservative)	62	Democratic and Republican Left (GDR, communist)	22
The Democratic (MoDem)	51	Others	25

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.2)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.76); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.63); Lille (1.08); Toulouse (1.06); Bordeaux (1.0)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	67.7	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	123	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.83
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

## Economy

## GDP &amp; debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,784,020
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	56,426
GDP growth (%):	6.8
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	111.1
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-9.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	5.9

## FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	14,193
Outflows (millions \$):	-2,839

## International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	48.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	40,800

## Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	32,077
Receipts (in% of GDP):	1.1

## Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	18.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.8

## Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.2
Unemployment rate (%):	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.8

## Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	19.5
Services (% of total employment):	78.0

## Energy

Production (TJ):	5,019,338
Consumption (TJ):	9,138,974
Consumption per capita (GJ):	134.4
Import (% energy used):	45.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	958,725	923,715	-35,009
in goods (millions \$)	700,426	620,688	-79,738
in services (millions \$)	258,299	303,028	44,729
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.3	31.1	-1.2

## Main Trading Partners

<b>Import:</b> Germany (17%), Belgium (11%), Netherlands (9%), Italy (8%), Spain (8%)
<b>Export:</b> Germany (14%), Italy (8%), Belgium (8%), Spain (7%), United States (7%)

## Society

## Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.6
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	69.3
Mean years of schooling:	11.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.3

## Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	402
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	12.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	68.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	12

## Security

Total armed forces (000):	304
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.9

## Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.903
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

## Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	33.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	59.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.1

## Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.8
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	260.9

## Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	49.8

## ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	112.7
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	86.1