EGYPT

**Official Name:** Arab Republic of Egypt  
**Form of Government:** Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Abdel Fattah el-Sisi  
**Head of Government:** Mostafa Madbouly

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)
- Nation’s Future Party: 316  
- Republican People’s Party: 50  
- The New Wafd Party: 26  
- Homeland Defenders: 23  
- Modern Egypt Party: 11  
- Reform and Development Party: 9  
- Egyptian Social Democratic Party: 7  
- Egyptian Freedom Party: 7  
- Homeland Defenders: 6  
- Other: 23  
- Independents: 124

### Population
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Cairo (22.18* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyya governorates])  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Alexandria (5.58); Port Said (0.78); Suez (0.67)

### Economy

#### GDP & debt
- **GDP (millions $):** 475,231  
- **GDP per capita ($, PPP):** 16,080  
- **GDP growth (%):** 3.3  
- **Public Debt (in% of GDP):** 88.5  
- **Public Deficit (in% of GDP):** -5.8  
- **External Debt (millions $):** 143,246  
- **Inflation Rate (%):** 8.5

#### FDI
- **Inflows (millions $):** 5,122  
- **Outflows (millions $):** 367

#### International tourism
- **Tourist arrivals (millions):** 3.7  
- **Tourism receipts (millions $):** 8,900

#### Migrant remittances
- **Receipts (millions $):** 31,487  
- **Receipts (in% of GDP):** 7.8

### Total Trade
- **Imports**: 93,863  
- **Exports**: 70,913  
- **Balance**: -35,524 (in goods and services (millions $))  
- **Imports**: 58,339  
- **Exports**: 38,442  
- **Balance**: -19,897 (in goods)  
- **Imports**: 22,951  
- **Exports**: 21,897  
- **Balance**: -1,054 (in services)

### Main Trading Partners
- **Import**: China (17%), Saudi Arabia (9%), United States (7%), Germany (5%), Türkiye (5%)  
- **Export**: United States (7%), Saudi Arabia (7%), India (7%), Italy (6%), Türkiye (6%)

### Society

#### Education
- **Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):** 78.8/67.4  
- **Net enrolment rate (primary):** 99.3  
- **Gross enrolment rate (secondary):** 89.5  
- **Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):** 38.9  
- **Mean years of schooling:** 9.6  
- **Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):** 3.9  
- **R&D expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.0

#### Water
- **Water resources (km²):** 57.5  
- **Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):** 757  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):** 79.2  
- **Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):** 7.0  
- **Desalinated water production (millions m³):** 200

#### Security
- **Total armed forces (000):** 836  
- **Military expenditure (% of GDP):** 1.3

### Development
- **Human Development Index (value):** 0.731  
- **Human Development Index (position in ranking):** 97

### Health
- **Medical doctors (per 10,000):** 2  
- **Hospital beds (per 10,000):** 1.5  
- **Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):** 4.7

### Emissions
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 1.8  
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 188.4

### Protected areas
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 13.1  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 5.0

### ICT
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 94.7  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 70.2  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 72.1