

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Nation's Future Party	316	Reform and Development Party	9
Republican People's Party	50	Egyptian Social Democratic Party	7
The New Wafd Party	26	Egyptian Freedom Party	7
Homeland Defenders	23	Other	23
Modern Egypt Party	11	Independents	124

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (22.18* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyya governorates])		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.58); Port Said (0.78); Suez (0.67)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	33
Population (millions):	109.3	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	108	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.96
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/73
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	475,231
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	16,080
GDP growth (%):	3.3
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	88.5
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	143,246
Inflation Rate (%):	8.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,122
Outflows (millions \$):	367

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	3.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	8,900

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	31,487
Receipts (in% of GDP):	7.8

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.1
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.6
Unemployment rate (%):	7.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	17.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.8
Industry (% of total employment):	29.1
Services (% of total employment):	51.1

Energy

Production (TJ):	3,625,184
Consumption (TJ):	3,671,114
Consumption per capita (GJ):	35.9
Import (% energy used):	1.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	93,863	58,339	-35,524
in goods (millions \$)	70,913	36,442	-34,471
in services (millions \$)	22,951	21,897	-1,054
in goods and services (% of GDP)	22.0	13.7	-8.3

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (17%), Saudi Arabia (9%), United States (7%), Germany (5%), Türkiye (5%)
Export: United States (7%), Saudi Arabia (7%), India (7%), Italy (6%), Türkiye (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	78.8/67.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89.5
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38.9
Mean years of schooling:	9.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.9
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Water

Water resources (km ³):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	757
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79.2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.731
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	97

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	7.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	188.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	94.7
Households with computer (per 100):	70.2
Internet users (per 100):	72.1