### CROATIA

**Official Name:** Republic of Croatia  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary constitutional republic  
**Head of State:** Zoran Milanović  
**Head of Government:** Andrej Plenković

#### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)
- Croatian Democratic Union Coalition (HDZ, conservative) - 64  
- Social democrats (Independents) - 17  
- Social Democratic Party of Croatia (SDP, Social democracy) - 13  
- Bridge of Independent Lists (Most) - 8  
- Homeland Movement Coalition (DP, right wing) - 7  
- Green–Left coalition - 6  
- Croatian Sovereignists (HS, right wing) - 4  
- Independent Democratic Serb Party (SDSS, centre left) - 3  
- Others - 26

#### Population
- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Zagreb (0.77)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Split (0.16), Rijeka (0.11)

#### Economy

##### GDP & debt
- GDP (millions $): 71,019  
- GDP per capita ($, PPP): 40,143  
- GDP growth (%): -8.1  
- Public Debt (% of GDP): 67.5  
- Public Deficit (% of GDP): -0.9  
- External Debt (millions $):  
  - Inflation Rate (%): 10.7  
- FDI
  - Inflows (millions $): 569  
  - Outflows (millions $): 122

##### International tourism
- Tourist arrivals (millions): 10.8  
- Tourism receipts (millions $): 10,800

##### Migrant remittances
- Receipts (millions $): 5,045  
- Receipts (% of GDP): 7.7

##### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (millions $)</td>
<td>38,126</td>
<td>35,084</td>
<td>-1,042</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>30,963</td>
<td>18,314</td>
<td>-12,649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>5,163</td>
<td>16,770</td>
<td>11,607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

##### Main Trading Partners
- **Import:** Germany (15%), Italy (13%), Slovenia (11%), Hungary (7%), Austria (6%)  
- **Export:** Slovenia (19%), Italy (12%), Germany (12%), Hungary (9%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (9%)

#### Society

##### Education
- Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%): 99.7/99.2  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 98.0  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 100.4  
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 68.1  
- Mean years of schooling: 12.2  
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 3.9  
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): 1.24

##### Water
- Water resources (km³): 105.5  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 299  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 6.0  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 57.0  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): -

##### Security
- Total armed forces (000): 18  
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 2.7

#### Energy
- **Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):** 3.8  
- **Industry, value added (% of GDP):** 25.3  
- **Services, value added (% of GDP):** 70.9

##### Employment in:
- **Agriculture (% of total employment):** 6.8  
- **Industry (% of total employment):** 28.8  
- **Services (% of total employment):** 64.4

##### Emissions
- **CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):** 3.6  
- **CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):** 14.4

##### Protected areas
- **Terrestrial (% of total land area):** 38.5  
- **Marine (% of territorial waters):** 9.0

##### ICT
- **Mobile subscriptions (per 100):** 108.4  
- **Households with computer (per 100):** 76.9  
- **Internet users (per 100):** 81.3