

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Željka Cvijanović (Serb); Denis Bećirović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Borjana Krišto

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	9	People and Justice (NiP Liberal conservative)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Serbian Democratic Party (SDS)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	5	Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (serbian nationalism)	2
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	4	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	2
Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	3	Others	6

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.35)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.19); Tuzla (0.11)		
Area km ² :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	15
Population (millions):	3.3	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	65	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.36
Urban population (%):	49	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	25,484
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	18,464
GDP growth (%):	7.5
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	29.6
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	1.8
External Debt (millions \$):	12,986
Inflation Rate (%):	14.0

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	519
Outflows (millions \$):	38

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,000

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,374
Receipts (in% of GDP):	10.9

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.6
Unemployment rate (%):	14.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	33.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.3
Industry (% of total employment):	34.3
Services (% of total employment):	54.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	219,272
Consumption (TJ):	297,372
Consumption per capita (GJ):	90.4
Import (% energy used):	26.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	12,676	9,890	-2,786
in goods (millions \$)	11,983	7,640	-4,344
in services (millions \$)	693	2,250	1,557
in goods and services (% of GDP)	54.3	42.3	-11.9

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (15%), Croatia (15%), Germany (11%), Italy (10%), Slovenia (8%)
Export: Croatia (13%), Italy (13%), Germany (13%), Serbia (11%), Slovenia (10%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/96.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	39.2
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.19

Water

Water resources (km ³):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.780
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	74

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.3
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	20.5

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	114.0
Households with computer (per 100):	62.8
Internet users (per 100):	75.7