

## ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Ayem Benabderrahmane

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	98	People's Voice Party	3
Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)	65	Good Governance Front	2
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	58	Justice and Development Front (FJD, Islamist)	2
El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	48	Independents	84
National Construction Movement	39	Others	8

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (2.90)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.94); El Djelfa (0.57); Blida (0.51); Constantine (0.42)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	2,381,741	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	44.2	Population age >64 (%):	6
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	18	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.94
Urban population (%):	74	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	195,415
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,867
GDP growth (%):	3.5
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	52.4
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	2.2
External Debt (millions \$):	7,379
Inflation Rate (%):	9.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	870
Outflows (millions \$):	-52

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.1
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	100

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,717
Receipts (in% of GDP):	1.0

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	14.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	33.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	51.9

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.9
Unemployment rate (%):	11.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.0

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.3
Industry (% of total employment):	31.0
Services (% of total employment):	58.6

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	5,710,423
Consumption (TJ):	2,502,827
Consumption per capita (GJ):	56.9
Import (% energy used):	-128

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	44,041	41,575	-2,466
in goods (millions \$)	37,377	38,550	1,173
in services (millions \$)	6,664	3,025	-3,639
in goods and services (% of GDP)	26.9	25.4	-1.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (18%), France (12%), South Africa (8%), Italy (8%), Germany (8%)
Export: Italy (19%), Spain (16%), France (10%), Netherlands (9%), United States (8%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	87.4/75.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	109.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	53.7
Mean years of schooling:	8.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	239
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	63.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.8
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	631

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	317
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.6

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.745
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	91

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	17.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	19.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.2

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	3.1
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	134.5

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	106.4
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	70.8