

## ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Bajram Begaj
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat)	73	Alliance for Change	7
Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative)	31	Independents	4
Together We Win (Liberal conservative)	11	Freedom (PL, social democrat)	3
Democracy and Integrity	7	Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left)	3

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.51)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.18); Elbasan (0.14); Vlorë (0.14)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	16
Population (millions):	2.8	Population age >64 (%):	16
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	104	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.40
Urban population (%):	63	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.9	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8

## Economy

### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	18,509
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,875
GDP growth (%):	8.5
Public Debt (in% of GDP):	67.6
Public Deficit (in% of GDP):	-3.8
External Debt (millions \$):	11,086
Inflation Rate (%):	6.7

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,234
Outflows (millions \$):	63

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	5.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,300

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,718
Receipts (in% of GDP):	9.8

### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	21.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	55.2

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.7
Unemployment rate (%):	11.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.8

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	34.6
Industry (% of total employment):	21.6
Services (% of total employment):	43.8

### Energy

Production (TJ):	62,555
Consumption (TJ):	90,533
Consumption per capita (GJ):	31.9
Import (% energy used):	30.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,004	5,584	-2,419
in goods (millions \$)	6,008	1,490	-4,517
in services (millions \$)	1,996	4,094	2,098
in goods and services (% of GDP)	43.8	30.6	-13.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: Italy (25%), Türkiye (11%), China (8%), Greece (8%), Germany (7%)
Export: Italy (45%), Spain (7%), Greece (7%), Germany (6%), China (4%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.7/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	92.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	56.7
Mean years of schooling:	11.3
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	273
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	69.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	8
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.796
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	67

### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	18.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	28.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.2

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.2
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	3.4

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	18.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.8

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	92.3
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	79.3