**ALBANIA**

**Official Name:** Republic of Albania  
**Form of Government:** Parliamentary republic  
**Head of State:** Bajram Begaj  
**Head of Government:** Edi Rama

**Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)**
- Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democrat) 73  
- Democratic Party of Albania (PDS, conservative) 31  
- Together We Win (Liberal conservative) 11  
- Democracy and Integrity 7  
- Alliance for Change 7  
- Independents 4  
- Freedom (PL, social democrat) 3  
- Social Democratic Party of Albania (social-democracy, centre-left) 3

### Population

- **Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):** Tirana (0.51)  
- **Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):** Durrës (0.18); Elbasan (0.14); Vlorë (0.14)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area km²:</th>
<th>28,750</th>
<th>Population (millions):</th>
<th>2.8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population density (hab/km²):</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>Total fertility rate (births per woman):</td>
<td>1.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (%):</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):</td>
<td>75/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual population growth rate (%):</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economy

**GDP & debt**
- GDP (millions $): 18,509  
- GDP per capita (PPP): 17,875  
- GDP growth (%): 8.5  
- Public Debt (in % of GDP): 67.6  
- Public Deficit (in % of GDP): -3.8  
- External Debt (millions $): 11,086  
- Inflation Rate (%): 6.7

**FDI**
- Inflows (millions $): 1,234  
- Outflows (millions $): 63

**International tourism**
- Tourist arrivals (millions): 5.7  
- Tourism receipts (millions $): 2,300

**Migrant remittances**
- Receipts (millions $): 1,718  
- Receipts (% of GDP): 9.8

### Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in goods and services (millions $)</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in goods (millions $)</td>
<td>6,008</td>
<td>1,490</td>
<td>-4,517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in services (millions $)</td>
<td>1,996</td>
<td>4,094</td>
<td>2,098</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in goods and services (% of GDP)</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>-13.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Main Trading Partners

**Import:**
- Italy (25%), Türkiye (11%), China (8%), Greece (8%), Germany (7%)  
**Export:**
- Italy (45%), Spain (7%), Greece (7%), Germany (6%), China (4%)

### Education

- Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%): 98.7/98.2  
- Net enrolment rate (primary): 92.2  
- Gross enrolment rate (secondary): 96.1  
- Gross enrolment rate (tertiary): 56.7  
- Mean years of schooling: 11.3  
- Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): 3.4  
- R&D expenditure (% of GDP): ..

### Water

- Water resources (km³): 30.2  
- Water withdrawal (m³ per capita): 273  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture): 69.0  
- Water withdrawal by sector (% industry): 2.0  
- Desalinated water production (millions m³): 0

### Security

- Total armed forces (000): 8  
- Military expenditure (% of GDP): 1.4

### Development

- Human Development Index (value): 0.796  
- Human Development Index (position in ranking): 67

### Health

- Medical doctors (per 10,000): 18.8  
- Hospital beds (per 10,000): 28.9  
- Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): 5.2

### Emissions

- CO₂ Emissions (t per capita): 1.2  
- CO₂ Emissions, total (millions t): 3.4

### Protected areas

- Terrestrial (% of total land area): 18.6  
- Marine (% of territorial waters): 2.8

### ICT

- Mobile subscriptions (per 100): 92.3  
- Households with computer (per 100): 20.2  
- Internet users (per 100): 79.3