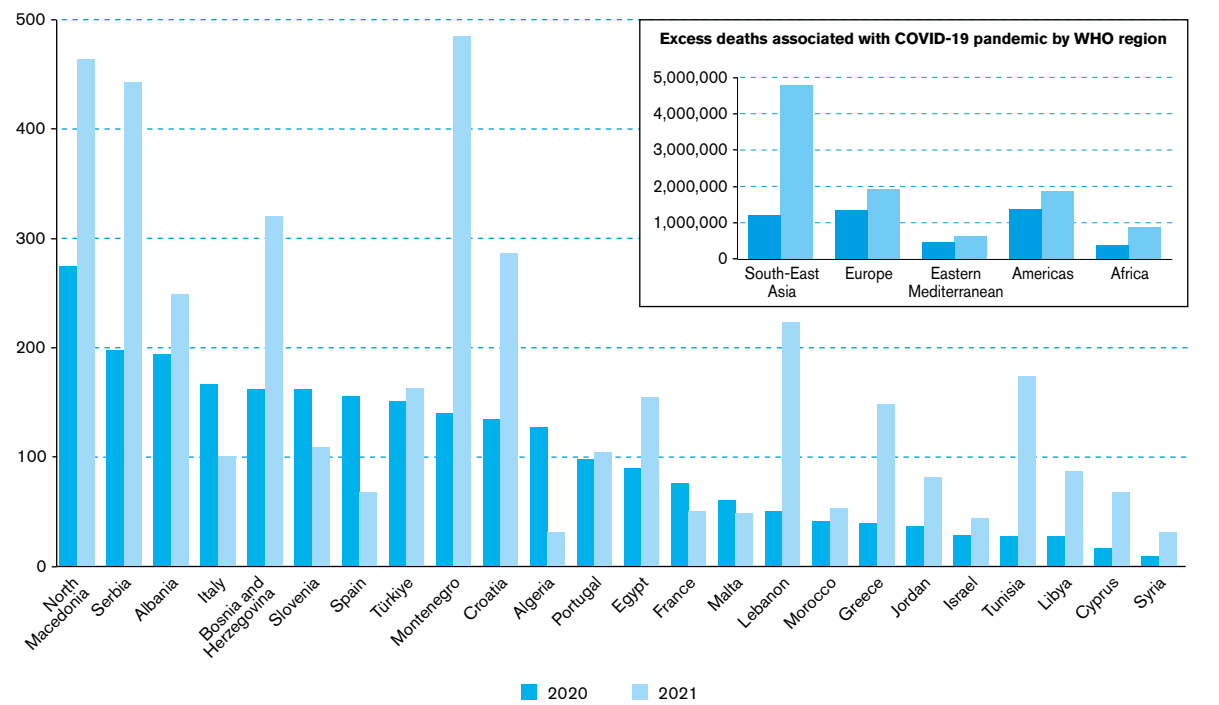


TABLE F5 Health and Survival

	Child mortality rate ^a		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS		Estimate of current tobacco smoking prevalence	
				Total prevalence of HIV	Estimated number	men	women
	infant per 1,000 live births	under-five per 1,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	% of population ages 15-49	all ages	% of adults	% of adults
	2020	2020	2017	2020	2020	2020	2020
Portugal	2.5	3.1	11.8	0.5	43,000	29.8	21.2
Spain	2.6	3.0	3.4	0.4	160,000	26.9	26.4
France	3.4	4.4	7.9	0.3	190,000	34.4	32.2
Italy	2.2	2.6	4.6	0.2	140,000	25.8	19.4
Malta	5.1	5.8	2.9	..	..	24.6	20.9
Slovenia	1.8	2.2	4.5	<0.1	<1,000	34.1	19.1
Croatia	3.9	4.6	4.8	<0.1	1,800	37.1	37.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.8	5.6	5.7	..	..	39.7	27.2
Serbia	4.7	5.5	10.2	<0.1	3,600	39.1	38.9
Montenegro	1.9	2.3	6.2	<0.1	<500	30.1	30.8
North Macedonia	4.6	5.3	3.0	..	..	..	..
Albania	8.4	9.5	8.3	<0.1	1,400	36.4	5.4
Greece	3.3	3.7	7.7	0.2	17,000	33.5	29.0
Cyprus	2.3	2.8	68.4	0.1	1400	45.4	23.6
Türkiye	7.7	9.0	17.3	..	..	40.9	20.0
Syria	18.4	22.3	29.9	<0.1	<1,000	..	..
Lebanon	7.1	8.2	20.6	<0.1	3,000	42.3	25.1
Jordan	12.6	14.6	41.3	..	<1,000	57.5	13.4
Israel	2.7	3.4	2.8	..	..	27.9	12.3
Palestine	12.8	14.8	20.4	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.2	19.0	16.8	<0.1	30,000	41.8	0.3
Libya	9.2	10.8	72.1	0.2	8,300	..	..
Tunisia	14.0	16.3	36.6	<0.1	5,400	38.5	1.5
Algeria	19.2	22.3	77.7	<0.1	21,000	29.8	0.5
Morocco	15.4	18.0	71.9	<0.1	23,000	22.2	0.6

Own production. Source: CME CME WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO
^a Estimates generated by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME) in 2023. Medium estimation. Medium estimation. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5 Excess Deaths Associated with COVID-19 Pandemic from All-Causes per 100,000



Own production. Source: WHO.