

TABLE F4

Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate					Public expenditure on education														
	primary	lower secondary	upper secondary	Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D researchers ^e	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary										
											%	%	pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of GDP	% of GDP	% of GDP	% of GDP
											2020/22 ^a	2020/22 ^a	2020/22 ^a	2017/18 ^a	2022	2020/21 ^a	2020/21 ^a	2019/22 ^a	2018/21 ^a	2018/21 ^a	2018/21^{a}
Portugal	100.0	99.8	99.4	12.4	12	5,215	1.6	4.6	1.7	2.1	0.8									
Spain	98.1	99.6	99.2	13.1	10	3,109	1.4	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.9									
France	99.9	100.0	96.9	18.2 ^c	13	4,926	2.3	5.4	1.8	2.3	1.2									
Italy	95.8	97.8	93.6	11.5	12	2,672	1.5	4.1	1.5	1.8	0.8									
Malta	99.8	98.5 ^b	94.6	12.9	11	2,296	0.7	5.0	1.4	1.9	1.3									
Slovenia	100.0	99.5	98.6	13.8 ^d	9	4,932	2.1	4.9	1.9	1.7	1.0									
Croatia	98.0	98.8	89.4	13.5 ^d	8	2,220	1.2	3.9	..	..	0.9							
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	81.3	16.9	9	447	0.2	..	0.7	2.4	0.8							
Serbia	96.3	97.4	85.7	14.3	8	2,231	1.0	3.6	..	..	1.0							
Montenegro	99.9	96.6	88.2	..	9	747 ^b	0.4 ^b	..	..	..	..					
North Macedonia	95.2	..	..	14.9	13	753	0.4	..	..	..	..					
Albania	92.2	97.6	84.4	17.6	9	..	..	3.4	2.2	0.9	0.7							
Greece	99.6	96.6	95.5	9.4	10	4,010	1.5	3.6	1.6	1.3	0.7									
Cyprus	99.6	99.2	92.5	12.0	10	1,691	0.8	5.2	2.1	2.2	0.9									
Türkiye	95.1	97.9	82.0	17.0	12	1,775	1.1	3.4	1.1	2.0	1.3									
Syria	98.0	79.1	40.9	..	9	91 ^d	..	..	..	..	..				
Lebanon	..	..	..	12.5	10	..	..	2.4 ^c	..	..	..						
Jordan	79.5	75.9	63.1	18.5	10	596 ^f	0.7 ^d	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.2									
Israel	99.5	99.9	98.0 ^b	12.1 ^d	15	..	5.3	6.1	3.2	1.9	0.8									
Palestine	93.0	97.3	78.8	24.5	10	..	..	5.5	..	..	0.3					
Egypt	99.3 ^b	97.6 ^b	76.6 ^b	23.7	12	854	1.0	3.9 ^d	1.0	1.1	..									
Libya	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Tunisia	99.2	..	..	16.9	9	1,622	0.7 ^d	6.2 ^d	..	..	..						
Algeria	99.4	24.3	10	819 ^f	0.5 ^f									
Morocco	99.6	93.8	74.8	26.8	9	1,074 ^d									

Own production. Source:

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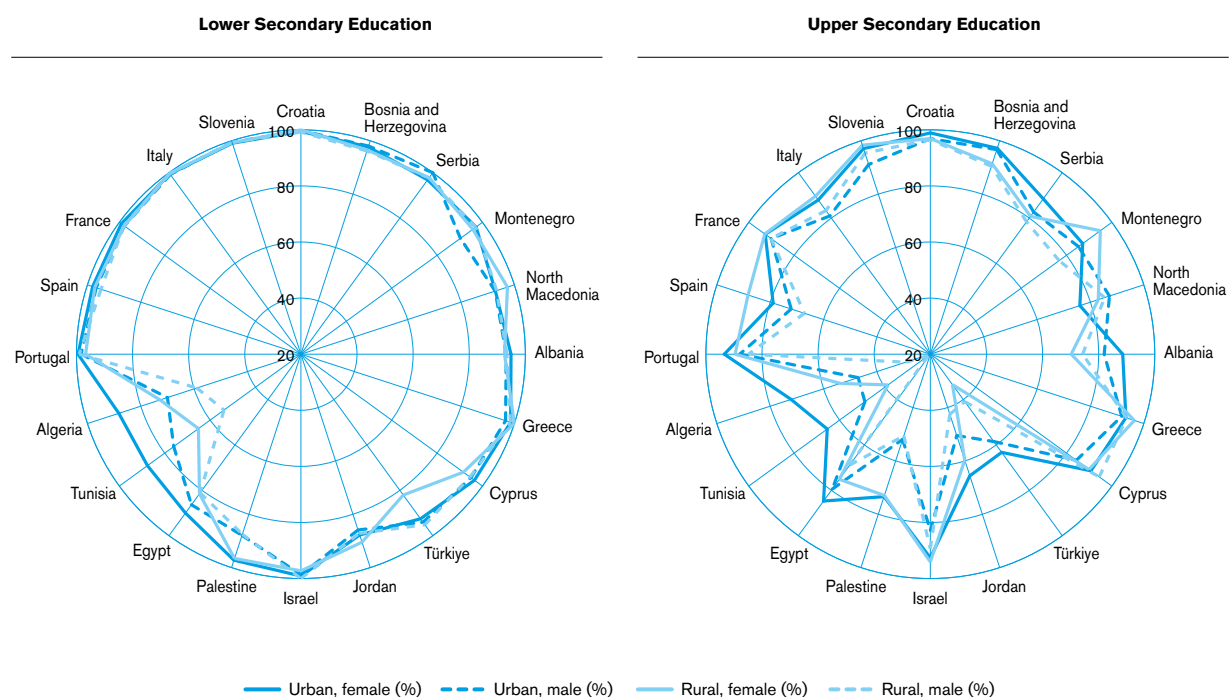
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a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2019. c. 2013. d. 2016. e. Full-time equivalent of R&D personnel. f. 2017. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4

Completion Rate, Secondary Education, by Sex and Location*



Own production. Source: UNESCO. * Latest data available.