

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition				Population in urban agglomerations of more than 1 million % of total population	Population located in the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population using at least basic sanitation services % 2020	Population density people per km ² 2020
	age 0-14 %	age 15-64 %	≥ age 65 %	Rural population %		thousands	%		
	2021	2021	2021	2021		2021	2020-22 ^a		
	%	%	%	%		thousands	%		
Portugal	13.3	64.1	22.6	33.2	41.5	118	5.6	99.6	112
Spain	14.1	66.0	19.9	18.9	25.9	19,949	41.9	99.9	95
France	17.4	61.3	21.3	18.8	22.9	7,502	11.0	98.6	123
Italy	12.7	63.7	23.7	28.7	19.3	32,697	55.4	99.9	201
Malta	13.1	68.0	18.9	5.2		521	100.0	100.0	1,610
Slovenia	15.2	64.3	20.5	44.6				98.1	104
Croatia	14.1	63.9	22.0	42.1		1,258	32.4	96.6	72
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14.9	66.9	18.1	50.6		215	6.6		65
Serbia	14.3	65.0	20.7	43.3	20.5			97.9	79
Montenegro	18.2	65.6	16.3	32.2		448	72.4	97.8	46
North Macedonia	16.1	69.2	14.8	41.2				98.3	82
Albania	16.3	67.5	16.2	37.0		1,984	71.0	99.3	104
Greece	14.1	63.4	22.5	20.0	29.6	9,216	86.3	99.0	83
Cyprus	16.0	69.5	14.5	33.1		1,244	100.0	99.4	134
Türkiye	23.5	68.1	8.4	23.4	37.6	40,075	47.0	99.2	109
Syria	33.0	62.4	4.6	43.9	27.2	2,518	11.0	89.7	113
Lebanon	27.6	62.8	9.6	10.9	43.5	3,921 ^c	81.0 ^c	99.2	554
Jordan	32.6	63.7	3.7	8.4	19.6			97.1	123
Israel	28.2	59.9	11.9	7.3	57.9	7,778	82.3	99.9	426
Palestine	39.1	57.4	3.5	23.0		2,166	40.5	98.6	798
Egypt	33.1	62.2	4.8	57.1	24.4	35,327	34.3	97.3	108
Libya	28.9	66.3	4.8	19.0	17.4	5,863	84.6	92.1	4
Tunisia	24.9	66.3	8.8	30.1	19.6	8,805	74.7	97.4	78
Algeria	30.7	63.1	6.2	25.7	6.4	13,489 ^d	39.6 ^d	86.0	18
Morocco	26.9	65.7	7.4	35.9	22.1	4,154	11.4	87.3	82

Own production. Source:

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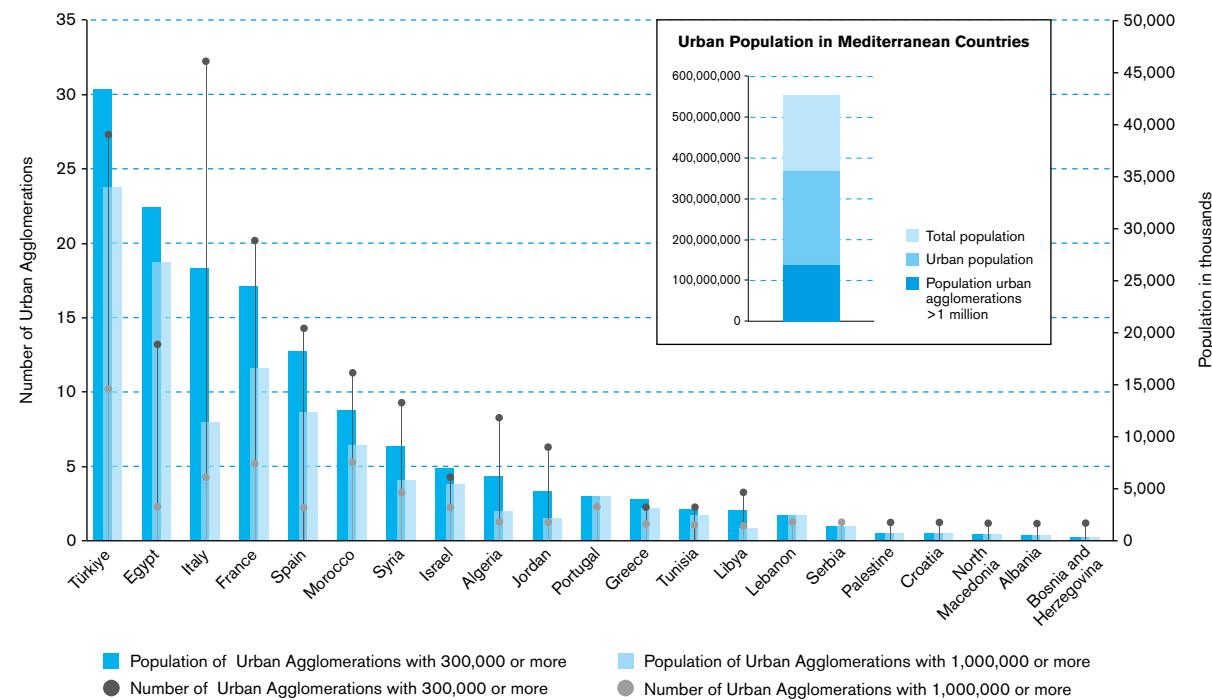
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^a Latest data available from this period. ^b Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. ^c Data from 2018. ^d Data from 2008. (...) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Urban Agglomerations (2021)



Own production. Source: UNPOP.