Index of Charts

Chart 1  Sino-North African Trade (USD Billion) ........................................... 19
Chart 2  Water Exploitation Index (WEI) ...................................................... 63
Chart 3  Population of the MED Countries Divided by Geography ..................... 63
Chart 4  Food Dependence of Arab Countries on Ukraine and Russia .................. 158
Chart 5  NEET Rates Among People Aged 15-24 Years by Sex, 2020 ..................... 275
Chart 6  Most Important Issues the Government Should Be Focusing on to Improve the Economic Conditions in Your Country, (%), Arab Barometer Wave VII 2022 .......................................................... 276
Chart 7  Yearly Change in Gas Pipeline Imports to Europe over the Long-Term Average .......................................................... 288
Chart 8  Hydrogen: Production, Transformation, Transport and Use ..................... 294
Chart 9  Average Monthly Telegram Subscribers of Sputnik-Arabic & RT-Arabic (2022-2023) [1000s] .......................................................... 315
Chart 10 Monthly Telegram Views Sputnik-Arabic & RT-Arabic (2022-2023) ........ 316

Appendices

Chart A1 European Commission Development Assistance to Mediterranean Countries in 2021 .......................................................... 420
Chart B1 Breakdown of Spanish Committed Development Aid in the Maghreb and the Middle East by Sector (2020) ................................. 424
Chart B2 Breakdown of Spanish Committed Development Aid in the Balkans and Türkiye by Sector (2020) ........................................... 425
Chart C1 Migrant Arrivals in the Mediterranean Sea ........................................... 427
Chart C2 Dead and Missing Migrants in the Mediterranean 2017-2022 .................. 428
Chart C3 Accompanied, Unaccompanied and Separated Children by Country of Arrival, 2021 .......................................................... 428
Chart C4 Total EU Resettled Persons, annual data ........................................... 429
Chart C5 Annual Rejections on First-Time Asylum Seekers, 2022 ....................... 429
Chart D1 Import Ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2021 ..................... 430
Chart D2 Export Ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2021 ..................... 431
Chart D3 Trade Openness (Trade as a % of GDP), 2022 ..................................... 432
Chart D4 Percentage of Services in Total Exports and Total Imports, 2022 .......... 432
Chart D5 Herfindahl Hirschmann Index (HHI) of Geographical Concentration in the Mediterranean, 2022 ........................................... 432
Chart D6 Intra-regional Trade Shares (IRTS), 2007-2022 .................................... 433