

## Cooperation in the Mediterranean

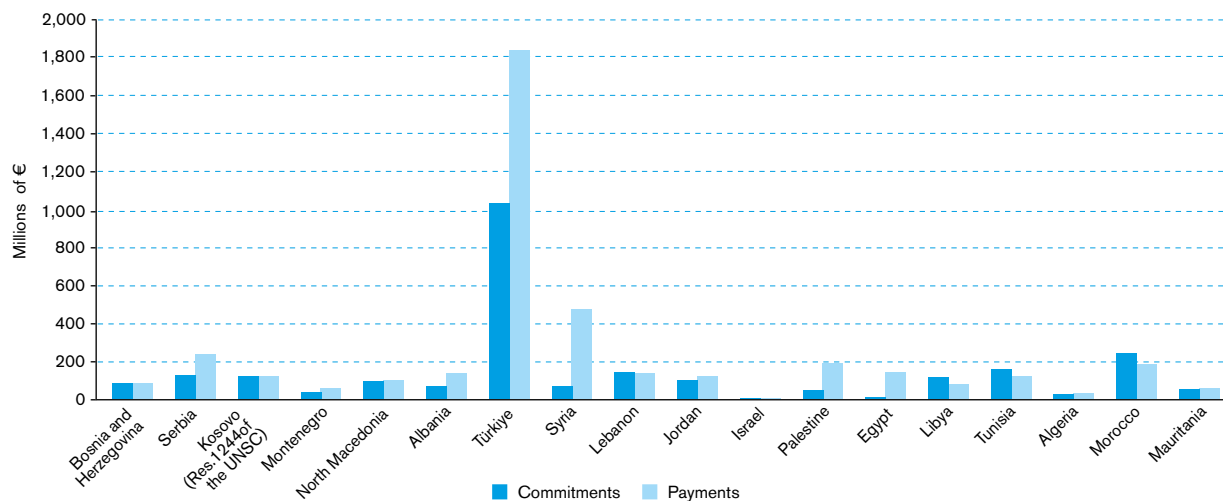
## European Union Cooperation

TABLE A1 European Commission Development Assistance to Mediterranean Countries in 2021

(in millions of euros)	Commitments	Payments
Croatia	-	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	84	80
Serbia	126	235
Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC)	119	119
Montenegro	35	54
North Macedonia	93	98
Albania	68	133
Türkiye	1,027	1,834
Syria	67	473
Lebanon	138	136
Jordan	99	118
Israel	2	5
Palestine	43	189
Egypt	7	140
Libya	114	78
Tunisia	153	117
Algeria	25	31
Morocco	240	180
Mauritania	48	57

Own production. Source: 2022 Annual Report on the implementation of the European Union's External Action Instruments in 2021 [https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2022-annual-report-implementation-european-union%E2%80%99s-external-action-instruments-2021-%E2%80%93\\_en](https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2022-annual-report-implementation-european-union%E2%80%99s-external-action-instruments-2021-%E2%80%93_en)

CHART A1 European Commission Development Assistance to Mediterranean Countries in 2021



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TABLE A2 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument\*\* – Commitments

Country/ Region	NDICI - Geo	NDICI - Thema	NDICI - Other	INSC	CFSP	IPA	HUMA	Other	Grand Total
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2		8	74			84
Serbia						126		0	126
Kosovo*		0			53	66			119
Montenegro						35			35
North Macedonia						93			93
Albania						68		0	68
Türkiye			530			151	300	46	1,027
Syria	41		26						67
Lebanon	136		2						138
Jordan	99								99
Israel	2								2
Palestine			6				35	2	43
Egypt	7								7
Libya	75		15		25			0	114
Tunisia	150		3						153
Algeria	25								25
Morocco	240								240
Mauritania	48								48

Own production. Source: 2022 Annual Report on the implementation of the European Union's External Action Instruments in 2021 [https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2022-annual-report-implementation-european-union%E2%80%99s-external-action-instruments-2021-%E2%80%93\\_en](https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2022-annual-report-implementation-european-union%E2%80%99s-external-action-instruments-2021-%E2%80%93_en)

\* Res. 1244 of the UNSC.

\*\* NDICI: Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid.

TABLE A3 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument\*\* – Disbursements

Country/ Region	Completion lines	NDICI - Geo	NDICI - Thema	NDICI - Other	INSC	CFSP	IPA	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Croatia	1										1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	66			1		8		6			80
Serbia	235								0		235
Kosovo*	64		2			53					119
Montenegro	54								0		54
North Macedonia	98								0		98
Albania	133							0			133
Türkiye	1,241							593			1,834
Syria	324			13				136			473
Lebanon	61			1				75			136
Jordan	101							18			118
Israel	5										5
Palestine	66	90		2				31	0		189
Egypt	134							6			140
Libya	33		1	12		24		9			78
Tunisia	116							1			117
Algeria	22							9			31
Morocco	180										180
Mauritania	3							11	43		57
Mauritania			4	0					34		33

Own production. Source: 2022 Annual Report on the implementation of the European Union's External Action Instruments in 2021 [https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2022-annual-report-implementation-european-union%E2%80%99s-external-action-instruments-2021-%E2%80%93\\_en](https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/2022-annual-report-implementation-european-union%E2%80%99s-external-action-instruments-2021-%E2%80%93_en)

\* Res. 1244 of the UNSC.

\*\* Completion lines: Disbursements funded by previous multiannual financial framework (MFF NDICI: Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common foreign and security policy; IPA: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A4 Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA III) – 2021-2027

Implementing decision on the financing of the annual action plan for 2022	
Candidate Countries Actions	Millions of euros
<b>Albania</b>	<b>82.6</b>
International Monitoring Operation (IMO): Support to the process of temporary re-evaluation of Judges and Prosecutors Phase III	9.7
EU for Democracy	5.0
EU for Law Enforcement	14.9
EU Integration Facility	19.0
EU for Water	29.0
EU for Youth	5.0
<b>North Macedonia</b>	<b>72.5</b>
EU for Improved Border and Migration Management	10.0
EU for Modern Public Administration	18.0
EU Integration Facility	7.0
EU for Modern Wastewater Systems	26.5
EU for Improved Health, Social Protection and Gender Equality	11.0
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>37.72</b>
EU for Integrated Border Management	15.0
EU for Public Administration Reform	14.0
EU Integration Facility	8.72
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>162.2</b>
EU support to Fundamental Rights	5.0
Sector Reform Performance Contract for Justice Reform	30.0
EU Integration Facility	15.9
Sector Budget Support for Public Administration Reform	30.0
EU Support to Speed up the Implementation of the Green Agenda	72.8
EU for Inclusive Growth through Improved Social Service Provision and Quality Systems for Labour and Education	8.5
<b>Türkiye</b>	<b>142.988</b>
EU Support for Participation in EU Programmes and Agencies	31.5
Protective and Restorative Approaches for Children in Judicial Processes	4.0
Jean Monnet Scholarship Programme	15.6
Supporting Civil Society through Social Entrepreneurship	6.0
Results Oriented Monitoring – Phase IV	2.750
Employment, Education, Social Policies and Health Action	26.938
Sustainable Urban Mobility and Reliable Transport	15.0
Environment and Climate Change	41.2
<b>Potential Candidate Countries</b>	<b>Millions of euros</b>
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>45.5</b>
EU Support to Justice	3.5
EU4 Public Administration Reform Increased Administrative Capacity	6.0
EU4 Public Finance Management	3.5
EU Integration Facility	5.5
EU4 Environment and Climate Change	4.0
EU4 People (Employment and Social Protection)	23.0
<b>Kosovo (res.1244 of the UNSC)</b>	<b>75.0</b>
State and Resilience Building Contract for Kosovo	75.0

Own production. Source: [https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/enlargement-policy/overview-instrument-pre-accession-assistance\\_en](https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/enlargement-policy/overview-instrument-pre-accession-assistance_en)

TABLE A5		European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2021	
Loans by Sector		Millions of euros	
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>		<b>20.0</b>	
	ISP BiH Impact Incentive Loan For SMEs & Midcaps	20.0	
<b>Montenegro</b>		<b>100.0</b>	
	IDF Loan for SMEs Climate & Priority Projects VI	100.0	
<b>North Macedonia</b>		<b>50.0</b>	
	Municipal Water Infrastructure North Macedonia	50.0	
<b>Serbia</b>		<b>666.0</b>	
	Connected Schools in Serbia	5.0	
	OTP Serbia Loan for SMEs & Midcaps	80.0	
	Serbia Corridor X Railways FL - Global Gateway	550.0	
	Serbian Inland Waterway Infrastructure	31.0	
<b>Kosovo*</b>		<b>38.0</b>	
	Route 10 Rail Rehabilitation	38.0	
<b>Israel</b>		<b>500.0</b>	
	Israel Loan For SMEs & Midcaps & Green Transition	500.0	
<b>Jordan</b>		<b>360.0</b>	
	Aqaba-Amman Water Desalination & Conveyance	200.0	
	Jordan Loan For SMEs And Mid-Caps	160.0	
<b>Egypt</b>		<b>957.8</b>	
	Fayoum Wastewater Expansion Project	46.0	
	Egypt Inclusive Growth Facility	500.0	
	Egypt Green Economy Financing Facility	14.1	
	Helwan Wastewater Treatment Project	78.0	
	Alcazar Energy Partners II	74.7	
	Tanta-EI Mansoura-Damietta Railway Upgrading	221.0	
	Egyptian Pollution Abatement (EPAP) III	4.0	
	Alexandria West Waste Water Treatment Plant Ext	20.0	
<b>Morocco</b>		<b>222.0</b>	
	ONCF Rehabilitation Ferroviaire	200.0	
	Programme de Scolarisation Rurale	14.0	
	Morocco SME T&C Guarantee - BCP	8.0	
<b>Tunisia</b>		<b>215.8</b>	
	STEG - Programme Transport Et Distribution	65.8	
	Strengthening Tunisia Food Resilience	150.0	

Source: [www.eib.org/en/projects/loans](http://www.eib.org/en/projects/loans)

TABLE A6		Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)	
Indicative Allocations in Mediterranean Areas		Millions of euros	
Area		2022	
Palestine		24.0	
Syrian Regional and Lebanon Crisis (Syria, Lebanon and Jordan)		240.0	
North Africa (Algeria, Libya and Egypt)		16.0	
Türkiye		65.0	
<b>Total</b>		<b>345.0</b>	

Own Production. Source: [https://ec.europa.eu/echo/files/funding/hip2023/c\\_2023\\_2631\\_f1\\_annex\\_en\\_v1\\_p1\\_2645490.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/echo/files/funding/hip2023/c_2023_2631_f1_annex_en_v1_p1_2645490.pdf)