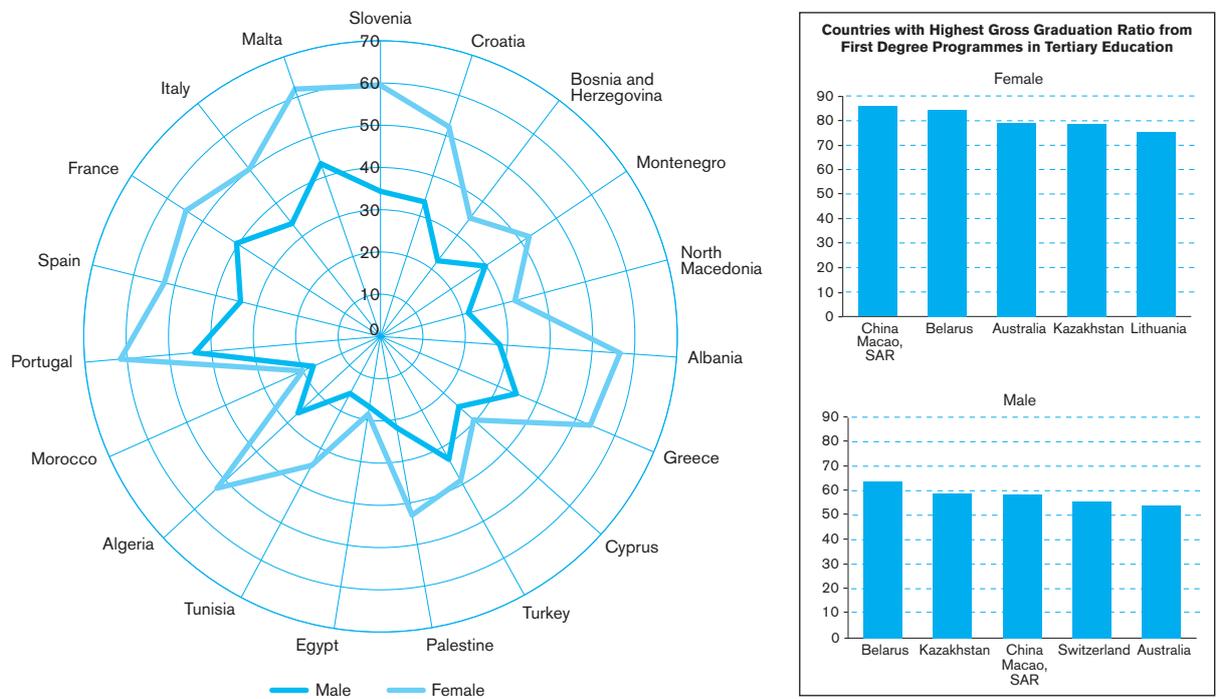


TABLE F8 Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth				Adult literacy rate		Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments %
	women		men		% of females 15+	% of males 15+	women	men				
	years	years	2017-20 ^f	2017-20 ^f	2017-20 ^f	2013-17 ^f	%	%				
	2020	2020	2017-20 ^f	2017-20 ^f	2017-20 ^f	2013-17 ^f	2017-20 ^f	2013-17 ^f				
Portugal	85.0	79.3	95.1	97.4	101.2	99.2	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	37.0		
Spain	86.4	81.0	98.2	99.0	111.7	104.0	1931	1931	1931	43.0		
France	85.6	79.9	..	..	96.1	91.8	1944	1944	1945	39.5
Italy	85.7	81.5	99.0	99.4	93.4	89.0	1945	1945	1946	36.4		
Malta	84.4	80.9	96.0	93.0	97.8	90.6	1947	1947	1966	13.4		
Slovenia	84.2	78.8	..	..	104.3	95.5	1945	1945	1992 ^a	28.9
Croatia	81.7	75.5	..	..	93.0	83.0	1945	1945	1992 ^a	31.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	80.0	75.0	..	..	..	..	1946	1946	1990	26.2
Serbia	78.8	73.6	99.1	99.9	90.1	82.7	1946	1946	1946	40.0		
Montenegro	79.4	74.6	98.3	99.5	86.2	80.6	1946	1946	2006 ^a	27.2		
North Macedonia	78.0	73.9	97.6	99.1	74.5	71.9	1946	1946	1990 ^a	41.7		
Albania	80.3	77.2	97.8	98.5	88.3	78.2	1920	1920	1945	35.7		
Greece	84.8	80.0	97.4	98.5	121.8	121.8	1952	1952	1952	21.0		
Cyprus	83.2	79.1	..	..	96.7	96.5	1960	1960	1963	14.3
Turkey	80.8	75.0	94.4	99.1	103.5	107.8	1930	1934	1935 ^b	17.4		
Syria	78.4	69.4	..	..	..	104.7	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	11.2
Lebanon	80.9	77.2	93.3	96.9	..	..	1952	1952	1963	4.7
Jordan	76.4	73.0	97.8	98.6	64.6	62.6	1974	1974	1989 ^b	12.3		
Israel	84.6	81.5	..	..	97.3	90.1	1948	1948	1949	30.0
Palestine	75.9	72.6	96.2	98.8	84.7	75.3	..	..	..	..
Egypt	74.5	69.9	65.5	76.5	81.7	81.6	1956	1956	1957	27.7		
Libya	76.1	70.3	..	..	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.5
Tunisia	78.9	74.9	..	..	..	78.2	1959	1959	1959	26.3
Algeria	78.3	75.9	75.3	87.4	..	..	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	8.1
Morocco	78.1	75.6	64.6	83.3	82.8	85.3	1963	1963	1993	24.1		

Own production. Source: WB, WB, WB, WB, UNESCO, UNESCO, IPU, IPU, UNDP, IPU.
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2022. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8 Gross Graduation Ratio from First Degree Programmes (ISCED 6 and 7) in Tertiary Education, in % (2016-2020)*



Own production. Source: UNESCO. *Latest data available for this period.