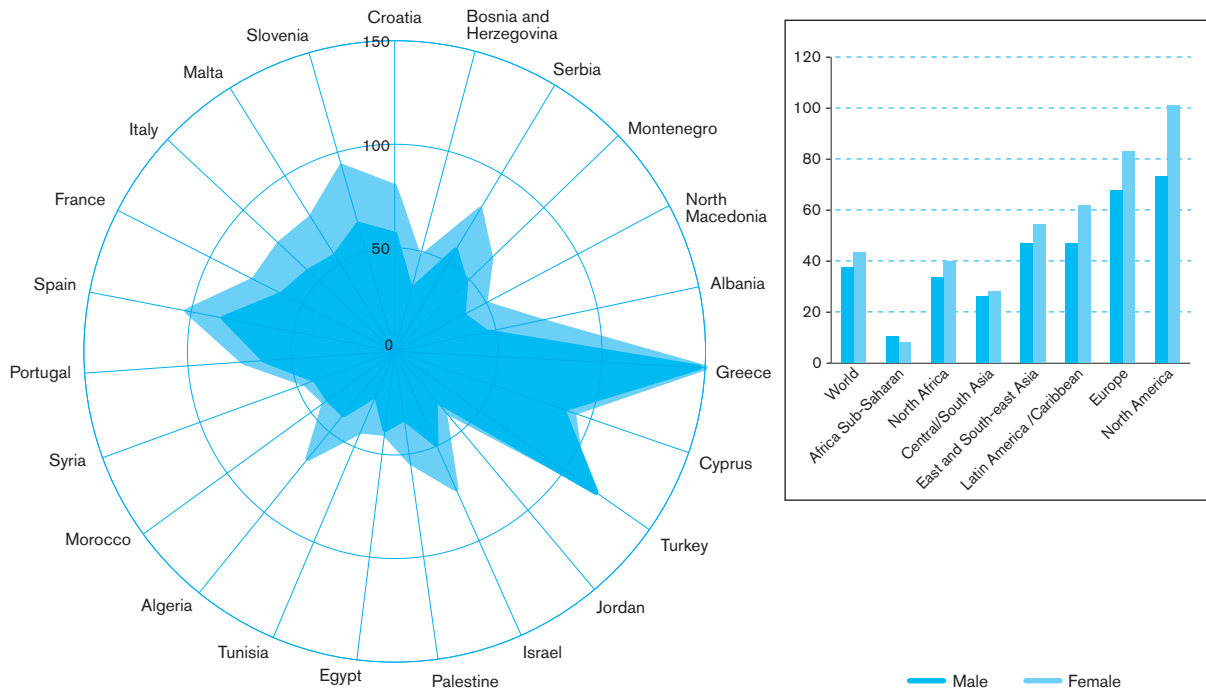


**TABLE F4 Education and Training of Human Capital**

	Net enrolment rate						Public expenditure on education				
	primary	lower secondary	upper secondary	Primary pupil-teacher ratio	Duration of compulsory education	R&D personnel headcount	R&D expenditures	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary and post-secondary	Tertiary	
	%	%		pupils per teacher	years	per million inhabitants	% of GDP	% of GDP	% of all levels	% of all levels	% of all levels
	2019/20 <sup>a</sup>	2019/20 <sup>a</sup>	2019/20 <sup>a</sup>	2017/18 <sup>a</sup>	2020/21 <sup>a</sup>	2017/18 <sup>a</sup>	2017/18 <sup>a</sup>	2017/19 <sup>a</sup>	2017/19 <sup>a</sup>	2017/19 <sup>a</sup>	2017/19 <sup>a</sup>
Portugal	99.6	99.9	99.7	12.4	12	10,619	1.4	4.7	37.6	43.8	16.7
Spain	97.2	99.6	99.2	13.1	10	7,596	1.2	4.2	37.3	37.0	22.1
France	99.9	99.5	95.9	18.2 <sup>c</sup>	13	9,540	2.2	5.4	34.2	43.1	22.7
Italy	96.5	97.6	94.3	11.5	12	7,956	1.4	4.3	33.7	48.1	18.2
Malta	99.5	98.5	91.7	12.9	11	5,661	0.6	4.7	27.0	39.9	26.1
Slovenia	99.9	98.9	98.8	13.8 <sup>b</sup>	9	10,592	2.0	4.9	39.3	34.2	20.5
Croatia	97.8	98.9	87.8	13.5 <sup>b</sup>	8	4,688	1.0	3.9	55.9	..	22.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	81.5	16.9	9	858	0.2	..	..	..	..
Serbia	97.1	97.2	85.6	14.3	8	3,299	0.9	3.6	1.7	68.3	28.8
Montenegro	99.9	93.9	88.3	..	9	3,560	0.4	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	99.3 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	14.9	13	1,971	0.4	..	..	..	..
Albania	96.2	96.5	81.3	17.6	9	..	..	4.0	56.9	22.5	18.7
Greece	99.1	96.8	99.0	9.4	10	8,947	1.2	3.6	42.1	39.3	18.6
Cyprus	99.5	99.4	82.6	12.0	10	3,842	0.6	5.8	38.0	41.7	20.1
Turkey	95.2	96.5	81.8	17.0	12	3,285	1.0	4.3	23.0	42.2	34.7
Syria	72.4 <sup>c</sup>	61.9 <sup>c</sup>	33.6 <sup>c</sup>	..	9	493 <sup>d</sup>	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	12.5	10	..	..	2.6	..	17.1 <sup>c</sup>	28.7 <sup>c</sup>
Jordan	79.9	72.2	56.6	18.5	10	1,096	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	3.0	47.3	44.1	8.5
Israel	99.5	99.9	76.5	12.1 <sup>b</sup>	15	..	4.9	6.2	53.9	31.5	13.7
Palestine	95.3	96.9	98.0	24.5	10	2,011 <sup>c</sup>	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	5.3	..	..	..
Egypt	99.3	97.6	76.6	23.7	12	2,469	0.7	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	99.2	..	..	16.9	9	3,179	0.6	7.3 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..
Algeria	99.8	..	..	24.3	10	2,432	0.5	6.1	..	..	..
Morocco	99.6	92.8	74.6	26.8	9	1,508 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..	..

Own production. Source: UNESCO. <sup>a</sup> Latest data available from this period. <sup>b</sup> 2016. <sup>c</sup> 2013. <sup>d</sup> 2015. <sup>e</sup> 2018. (..) Data unavailable.

**CHART F4 Gross Enrolment Ratio for Tertiary Education by Sex (2018-2022)<sup>a</sup>**



Own production. Source: UNESCO. <sup>a</sup> Latest data available from this period.